British Orthoptic Journal
Volume 1, 1939

Loss of Central Fixation
I.Yoxall

Some Observations on Partial Occlusion in Accommodative Squints
E.Pemberton

A few samples of Traumatic Heterophoria
S.Mayou

Operative Impressions in Orthoptic Training
OM Duthie

Summary of routine treatment given at the Manchester Royal Eye Hospital
E.Stringer

Voluntary Diplopia
S.Mayou

Paralysis of External Rectus; Treatment of Muscle Grafting
P.Jameson Evans

Some Observations on Squint Operations
Dr Gordon Napier

Suitability of cases for Orthoptic Training
CH.Bamford

Occlusion
K.Bastow

Some Recent Methods used in an Attempt to shorten Orthoptic treatment
S.Jackson

History of Orthoptic treatment
CL Gimblett

Occasional Divergent Squint
S.Jackson

Unusual cases of divergent squint treated at the Manchester Royal Eye Hospital
E/Stringer

Divergent Strabismus and its treatments
K.Bastow

Divergent Squint
J. Strickland
Approach to the Phorias  71-104
Wing Commander Livingstone

Certain aspects of the Evolution of the eye  105
I. Mann
### BOJ Volume 2, 1944

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Some Observations on accommodative squint M.Parsons</td>
<td>13-15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some Observations on experimental work on the relation of squint to emotional disturbances carried out at the Oxford Eye Hospital B.Hare</td>
<td>16-20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Our Failures E.Stringer</td>
<td>21-24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graded Squint Operations J.Foster, EC Pemberton, SS Freedman</td>
<td>25-32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prognosis of postoperative Diplopia in adult Squints EC Pemberton</td>
<td>33-35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some notes on treatment of abnormal retinal correspondence B.Hare</td>
<td>36-37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convergence deficiency OM.Duthie</td>
<td>38-41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian Heterophoria D.Adams Campbell, J Mein</td>
<td>42-46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult Heterophoria JH.Doggart</td>
<td>47-49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some Interesting aspects of heterophoria in relation to flying AV.McLellan</td>
<td>50-55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some Observations on Orthoptic treatment following head injury R.Chandler</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**BOJ Volume 3, 1945**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A Surgeons View of the development and future of Orthoptics</td>
<td>13-19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OM Duthie</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptics in Industry</td>
<td>20-27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J.Strang</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptics under the education committee</td>
<td>28-29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BM Baker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some American Methods of Orthoptic Treatment</td>
<td>30-33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LB Billinghurst</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myopia and Pseudomyopia</td>
<td>34-38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JP Spencer Walker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Art of Seeing</td>
<td>39-43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R.Sparrow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binocular Vision</td>
<td>44-47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AB.Nutt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experimental work in stereoscopic vision and visual acuity</td>
<td>48-52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JH Swift, NF Balkwill</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advantages and disadvantages of the myotomy of the internal rectus</td>
<td>53-56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>muscle</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.Wynn Green</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgical and Orthoptic treatment of varied types of ocular motility</td>
<td>57-71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imbalance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J.Bradley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of convergence deficiency</td>
<td>72-82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S.Mayou</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doubts and Difficulties</td>
<td>83-86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E.Exner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cases treated in the Orthoptic department of the Birmingham Eye</td>
<td>87-89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AB Curry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Squint Cases seen in the outpatient department</td>
<td>90-94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Parker Smith</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Observations and Occlusion</td>
<td>95-97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BM Voisey</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interesting cases of diplopia</td>
<td>98-99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
F Taylor

Experiences in hospital and private practice
HG Lee
BOJ Volume 4, 1947

What is Orthoptics? 21-29
WB Lancaster

The Role of Orthoptic treatment 30-34
D Mann

Anew Method of Developing Normal Retinal Correspondence 35-38
S Mayou

The Modern Technique of Squint Operations 39-47
A Seymour Phillips

The Adoption of Rhythmic illumination for Orthoptic Treatment 48-53
H Cotter

Some Problems in the Diagnosis of symptom Production Heterophoria 54-64
TK Lyle

Orthoptic in the Royal Air Force 65-74
R Rowe

Some Aspects on the treatment of Squint 75-79
AB Nutt

Divergent Strabismus 80-82
E Stringer

Are Orthoptics Really Necessary? 83-84
P Merory

A Survey of Esophoria and Ciliary Spasm 85-95
G Irvine

The Choice of Operation in cases of squint 96-102
LHG Moore

Accommodative Squint associated with emmetropia 103-104
KM Parson

The Relationship between the Ophthalmic Surgeon and the Orthoptist 105-106
RD Weedon Butler

Abnormalities of accommodation in cases of heterophoria 107-108
B Hare

Muscle Imbalance and Squint 109-110
M Ranken

The Occlusion of infants 111-113
M Lyon

The Effect of Operative Alterations in the height of the external rectus insertion 114-116
J Foster, EC Pemberton

Views of selecting Suitable Cases of heterophoria for Treatment 117-119
E Stringer

The History of Orthoptics 120-121
JH Austin

An Orthoptist with the Royal Air Forces at home and overseas 122-134
B Mayou

Esophoria 135-136
P Ward

Proprioceptive Reorientation 137-138
E Pemberton

Some Observations on Operative Results 139-142
IV Banks

Homework exercises in the treatment of heterophoria 143-144
M Bell

Notes on bar reading 145-147
P Ward

Some attempts to shorten treatment for country patients 148-149
EB Dolan

Case Notes of Special Interest 150-156
Inferior Oblique Overaction 150-151
S Mayou

Ocular motility imbalance with disease 151-152
B Mayou

Accommodative Spasm 152-153
B Hare

Compensated Heterophoria 153-156
B Mayou
BOJ Volume 5, 1948

Movement disorders of the Eyeball
P Sandifer

A Review of Orthoptics in Northern Ireland
D Rankin

Some New Ideas in the treatment of a fully accommodative convergent squint
S Mayou

Sidelights on the inferior oblique muscles
J Ringland Anderson

Orthoptics in perspective
D Salisbury

Some Observations on the treatment of the ARC
M Brooke

Intermittent divergent squint
Miss Thornhill

Eleven years experience of posterior marginal myotomy and orthoptic training
R Lang

Selection and Orthoptics treatment of adult cases
P Ward

Brazilian Interlude
B Mayou

Le Traitment non Operatoire du Strabisme Concomitant
SB Vallon

Overaction of the inferior oblique
J Mein

Observations based on a Survey of 3 years Orthoptics in a small department
R Scott

Statistical Tables

An Adjustable bar reader
K Parsons

Eye exercises – self help
C Maclagen
Case of bilateral superior oblique paresis following Cerebral decompression
BL Goswell

Right concomitant convergent squint with onset at 11 months and binocular single vision postoperatively
S Chalmers

Vertical Paralysis with binocular single vision postoperatively
FB Badcock

Vertical Paresis with convergence deficiency
JF Mills

Re-education of binocular vision in a case of monocular aphakia
BL Goswell

AHP in 2 cases of lateral rectus palsy
JF Mills

A Case of Traumatic diplopia
S Mayou
Suppression in normal and abnormal Binocular vision
NM Brooke

A Review of the treatment of convergent squint
I Llyod

The Psychological approach to Orthoptics
ME Holland

Aniseikonia
Lord Chernwood

Varying Responses to tests for Binocular vision in cases of divergent squint
S Heetly-Spencer

Heredity in Orthoptics
SH Faulkner

Vertical deviation associated with convergent squint
J Mein

The Hess screen test with Mirror dissociation
VT Lees

Barriers and Aids to Fusion
M Eyles

Experiences in the treatment of squints
EM Mitchell

Selection and treatment of cases in a single handed orthoptic clinic
FMS Ganam

Contact Lenses
C Knott

The Value of Orthoptic investigation in the prescription of contact lenses
Orthoptics dept, Moorfields Eye Hospital

Brains Trust
S & B Mayou, G Vaughton, TK Lyle

Functional Home exercises in cases of eye strain
M Eyles

The Phoro Optometer
H Cotter
Convergent squint with lack of fusion and response to orthoptic treatment 105-106
EC Anderson

Convergent squint becoming Postoperative divergent squint 106-107
EC Anderson

Deficient movement of left inferior rectus with overaction of right superior oblique
S Mayou
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Observation on the State of Binocular Single Vision Existing in</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>the Non-Squinting child, and that, restored in cases of convergent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>squint, by refractive, Orthoptic and Surgical treatment.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DD Rankin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of Convergent squint associated with hypermetropia</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G Vaughton, M Stewart</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some Observations on the development of binocular vision following</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>operation in cases primarily regarded as having poor prognosis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GTW Cashell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few problems in Australia</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DE Balfour</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The work of an Almoner in an Eye Hospital</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D Collis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contact Lenses</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AG Cross</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptics and Contact lenses</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Mayou</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inauguration of the New Orthoptic Dept of the Westminster Branch,</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moorfield Westminster and Central Hospital London WC1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Use of Orthoptics in the diagnosis and treatment of Diplopia</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F Janus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Decompensation Factor in Adult Squints</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N Boyle</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comments on the psychological significance of Vision, Derived</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from a study of certain cases</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RD Scott</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Years work in an Orthoptic Training School – April, 1949- March</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FB Badcock, BL Gosnell, JF Mills</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Students Conference</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D DaCunha</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some Observations in Switzerland and Egypt</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MJ Roper-Hall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Review of the Treatment of Squint</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I Lloyd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Potentialities of the Pigeon-Cantonnet Steroscope
DD Rankin, PB Dowler 107

Selection of cases for orthoptic treatment and orthoptic management of a new case 115

Orthoptics in Amsterdam
R Scott 122
**BOJ Volume 8, 1951**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A cross section of cross eyes</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Ringland Anderson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abnormal Head Postures</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Fitton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some Observations on the expectation of the development of binocular</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single Vision</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RA Scott</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investigation into Peripheral Fusion</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NW Boyle</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convergence Deficiency: An Occupational Study</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Smith</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An Examination of the Aetiology and Treatment of small convergent</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deviations, associated with a low degree of hypermetropia with a new</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>approach to the treatment of this condition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R Gittoes-Davies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxford Conference</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some recent developments in the treatment of manifest and latent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>squint with particular reference to the use of convergence exercises</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BM Lee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Study of divergent Strabismus in Australia</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R Holt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some limitations of Orthoptics</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Wells</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastic Surgery of the eyelids and orbit</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DN Matthews</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Meeting, British Orthoptic Society, 27(^{th}) October 1951</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prognosis in abnormal retinal correspondence</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMB Shepherd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Circumstances leading to the development of squint
EB Alabaster

The Long-term outlook on Accommodative squint
KM Parsons

The terminology of Ocular rotations
A Stanworth

A Survey of intermittent convergent strabismus, apparently due to insufficiency of the harmonic reflex
T Robinson

The theory of dysfunction of accommodation in the convergent squints of Childhood
I Lloyd

Survey of a series of cases of accommodative strabismus
PB Dowler

The influence of the vestibular apparatus on Ocular Movements
T Cawthorne

Headaches
LH Savin

Some inaccuracies in visual perception
J Gloster, B Chir, R Harrison, J Vertigen

The Students conference

Anomalies of fusion: The Signature of Accommodative in Orthoptic Treatment
M Stewart, G Vaughton

Aids in teaching Ophthalmic Optics
EJ Naylor

Observations on squint therapy in Switzerland
A Meyer

A Case of Divergent Strabismus
J Mein

Australian new-letter
I Martin

Eccentric Fixation with Variations
J Bagshaw
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Young Deaf Child</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM Corbishley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Survey of accommodative squint</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Fitton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An Examination of classes of small degree Esotropia</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R Gittoes-Davies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BOJ Volume 10, 1953

Congenital Anomalies of the Extra-Ocular Muscles 3
HE Hobbs
A Changed approach to abnormal retinal correspondence 10
M Levinge
Peripheral and Macular Fusion 20
JE Winkelman
The Suppression Theory 23
H Asher
Modified Combination of the Lancaster and Hess Tests 32
J Foster, EC Pemberton, J Bagshaw
Vertical deviations in horizontal squint 37
RA Crone
Aetiology and treatment of paralytic squint 40
WOG Taylor
Nystagmus 51
CRS Jackson
Some therapeutic contraindications in the treatment of squint 54
F Janus
Partially sighted children and their education 58
PMcG Moffat
Education in schools for the partially sighted 59
EE Weavers
The Cerebral Palsied child at school 64
MA Budd
Orthoptics in Belgium 68
MA James
Four Years of Orthoptics in the Zurich Universitats-Augenklinik 71
C Braun J Boissonnas
Occlusion Clinic 76
E York
Total Occlusion 78
S Mayou
Case Notes
Right Convergent concomitant strabismus, later complicated 79
by paralysis of left Lateral rectus
DD Rankin
Gross ex-cyclophoria in unilateral Aphakia 80
J Foley
Unilateral Aphakia, originally myopic, with anisometropia 81
J Foley
Left convergent strabismus (tonic type) treated in infancy 82
R Holt
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Article Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptic investigation in unilateral aphakia</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Foley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical significance of the contact lens in orthoptics</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F Riley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodation reflex</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FW Campbell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some Observations on accommodation-convergence synkinesis</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WM Walker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Role of cortisone in ocular disease</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Cook</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An Answer to the suppression theory</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lord Charnwood</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amblyopia and strabismus</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM Ferguson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evolution of spectacles</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L F Whitaker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational therapy, treatment, and training</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Smith-Rose</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measuring the Angle of Squint</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JG Van Den Bosch</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptic Forum</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Orthoptic Society: Oxford Congress</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgery and Sensory adaption in binocular vision</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GTW Cashell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vertical Deviations in Children</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PB Dowler</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of small vertical deviations</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BL Gosnell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of Cerebral Palsy by the inhibition of abnormal reflex action</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K Bobath and BO Bobath</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New methods of overcoming suppression</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ODM Goodall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suppression and post-operative diplopia in relation to the sensory pattern</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Marsh</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post Operative Central Suppression</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Bagshaw</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Notes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alternating convergent strabismus with alternating hypertropia where a functional result followed treatment</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R Gittoes-Davies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intermittent divergent squint of mixed type treated by surgery</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ODM Goodall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decompensated Esophoria complicated by accommodative spasm</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Boardman</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Observations on the aetiology and treatment of the vertical congenital Ocular Palsy
AB Nutt

The Place of fixation in orthoptic procedure
JE Lancaster

Investigations and treatment of cases of strabismus and heterophoria
In which surgery is contemplated
L Billinghurst

The Orthoptic Department, past, present and future
S Mayou, FD Badcock, BR Finlayson and BL Gosnell

Importance of the History in the prognosis of convergent squint
P Kempe

Abnormal retinal correspondence
Y Maurer

Investigation of abnormal retinal correspondence and eccentric fixation
H Cotter

A note on abnormal retinal correspondence
S Mayou

Aetiology of convergent strabismus
RW Stephenson

Spontaneous Divergence in cases of convergent strabismus
JS Groves

Further ideas on selection and treatment of small degrees of
Convergent strabismus

Observations on the psychological aspect of early surgery for squint
L Billinghurst

Case notes

Two patients with Amblyopia of the left eye showing usual response to Synoptophore tests
MH Fitton

Left Convergent strabismus with Aniseikonia
PB Dowler

Left convergent strabismus (accommodative type) with underlying Paresis of the left superior oblique
PB Dowler

Consecutive divergence following surgical correction of a lateral Rectus palsy incurred in adult life
CM Stewart

Apparatus
AT Wagstaff
Use of bifocal spectacles in the treatment of accommodative esotropia
HM Burian

Some Psycho-physiological aspects of vision related to orthoptic procedure
MAD Eyles

Reaction to young children to admission to hospital
RS Illingworth

Prevention of emotional sequelae in young children during operation
For strabismus
P Pinkerton

Value of occupational therapy for hospitalized children
BG Collins

Results of early operation for strabismus
JA McCann

Overaction of the inferior oblique muscle. A description of six cases
AB Nutt

The Retraction Syndrome. An Analysis of cases
Read by Joyce Mein, representing the Sheffield United Hospitals Orthoptic Training School

Scope of Speech Therapy
CE Renfrew

Progress in Orthoptics
DA Campbell

America Revisited
L Billinghurst

Television Trainer
EC Anderson

Use of Sight Saving Schools in the Supervision of Amblyopia Ex Anopsia
J Bruce Hamilton

Intermittent Divergent strabismus
D Thornhill, EA Cameron, A Bonsor

Case Note
Marked vertical strabismus, controls of deviation being associated with Bilateral vertical nystagmus and abnormal head posture
D W Hall
Ophthalmoplegia in systemic disease
K Wybar
Observations on the surgical treatment of strabismus
AB Nutt
Observations on convergent strabismus associated with defective movement
Of the superior oblique muscle
ME Wesson
Reflections on the Aetiology of strabismus
I Lloyd
Pleoptics
H Gale
New ideas gleaned in foreign clinics for the treatment of Amblyopia
Especially that due to eccentric fixation
R Downey
Contribution to discussion on pleoptics
J Foster
Orthoptics in Lyons
CM Douthwaite
A case of eccentric fixation in an adult in which central fixation has
Has been restored
E Stringer
Treatment of Amblyopia secondary to anisometropia
JW Bishop
Pilocarpine in the treatment of accommodative strabismus
V Mead
Application of physiotherapy to the treatment of acquired Ocular palsy
JM Egerton
Mayou Bar-reader
S Mayou
Mental effort in orthoptic treatment
M Crane
Suggestions for comprehensive History-taking
L Billinghurst
Further Observations on the hospitalization of children with strabismus
1. H Ditchman & S Finch
2. M Marsh
Case Notes
Ciliary Spasm
JB McLeod
Some interesting cases of adult strabismus
JM Hancy
Unusual case of convergent strabismus
PP Beale
A Case of uniocular Aphakia
J Tremlett
Annotations
Incidence of divergent squint among fair-haired people
A Morgan
Training convergence on the synoptophore
ME Wesson
Viewing television
ME Wesson
Retrospective Diagnosis 3
JH Doggart
Mechanism of Amblyopia 16
ES Perkins
An introduction to the study of pleoptics 23
K Wybar
An investigation of pleoptics 27
C Douthwaite, B Lee
Amblyopia 36
R Downey
Diplopia and ocular palsies ion relationship to general medicine and Neurology 55
SP Meadows
Diplopia following Injury 61
AB Nutt
Use of drugs in treatment of strabismus 73
RW Stephenson
Results of early surgery for strabismus 77
GJO Bridgeman
Need for research in orthoptics 82
ZJ Bryer
Prevention and treatment of amblopia ex anopsia in the school health service 86
S Sutcliffe
Treatment of suppression 98
R Pigassou, M Chadourne
Accommodative strabismus with convergence excess 103
K Parsons, R Salisbury
Treatment of accommodative strabismus with convergence excess 109
S Sutcliffe
Orthoptics in the USA 113
EB Stanley
Elimination of suppression 120
AM Adams
Three cases of acquired paralytic strabismus with unusual reactions 122
To diplopia
PB Dowler
Correspondence 124
Hospitalization of young children
RAD Crawford
BOJ Volume 16, 1959

“twenty-one” 3
S Mayou
Orthoptic treatment of concomitant strabismus 7
T Keith Lyle
Indications for superior oblique surgery 21
K Rubinstein
Adaptions of the squinting eye 41
P Jameson Evans
Cause of accommodative strabismus 51
EF Fincham
Treatment of accommodative strabismus with convergence excess 60
S Mayou
Research into migraine 66
EL Tonks
Occupational orthoptics 75
CRS Jackson
Small-angle strabismus and the modified major amblyoscope 85
A Stanworth, D Da Cunha
Methods and standard of investigation of strabismus in Great Britain and on the Continent of Europe 91
H Gale
Spectacles for low visual acuity 100
BK Russell
Some observations on the use of contact lenses in the treatment of anisometropia 104
J Dixon
Incidence of Amblyopia in children with strabismus 109
EJ Naylor, AG Wright
Some comments on the question of early operation 114
A Bonsor
Importance of correcting vertical deviations 119
R Gartenberg
Orthoptics in Ceylon 123
T Tissera
Development of concomitance 126
J Mein
BOJ Volume 17, 1960

Visual screening of 3 year old children 1
S Sutcliffe
Accommodative Esotropia 12
HM Burian
Report on pleoptics 21
C Douthwaite
Punch card for recording deviations of the binocular imbalance 32
GH Jonkers
Clinical signs and diagnosis of the A and V syndromes 43
ME Wesson
Ocular complications in Thyroid Disease 55
AB Nutt
Anisometropia and Amblyopia 66
PR Stevens
Ocular electromyography in disorders of motility 74
SI Davidson
Management of unilateral Aphakia 82
K Rubinstein
Some results of the use of Di-isopropyl-fluorophosphate in the treatment of 87
Strabismus
E Stanley
Effect of the passage of time on accommodative strabismus of the convergence 93
excess type
AR Parker
The evil eye and its relation to squint 99
B Brooke and V Rayner Smith
3 years experience of orthoptics in Munich 104
B Thatcher
Case notes:
Acquired bilateral sixth nerve palsy in a child 110
MC Ward
Third nerve palsy with loss of fusion 114
SL Wade
Persistent Diplopia 116
D Thornhill
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Recent developments in the treatment of Amblyopia</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PA Graham</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amblyopia in anisometropia</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B Usher Killen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simple anisometropia and Amblyopia</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Robinson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevention and treatment of Amblyopia in the young child</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME Wesson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principle of ophthalmoscopy</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AN Cameron</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Pleotophore</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K Bullock</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Observations on pleoptic treatment in Missouri USA</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Plowright</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occlusion of the amblyopic eye</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MC Ward</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alternating sursumduction or dissociated vertical divergence</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T Keith Lyle, J Wilkinson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some practical observations on alternating Hyperphoria</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AV Maclennan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some factors concerned in the production of heterophoria</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K Wybar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assessment of the results of orthoptic treatment in heterophoria</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZJ Bryer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Esophoria with particular reference to the divergence weakness type</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Mein</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convergence Excess</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Bagshaw</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hereditary tendencies to congenital muscular anomalies</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SA Bekenn</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary divergent strabismus</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB Hall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptic treatment of intermittent divergent strabismus of the</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>convergence excess type</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I Durran</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intermittent divergent strabismus of the divergence excess type</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME Wesson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptic treatment of loss of convergence and accommodation</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>caused by road accidents (“Whiplash” injury)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Anderson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A defence of the use of the cover test to estimate the angle of</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deviation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SA Bekenn</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes: A fully accommodative strabismus becoming a large constant</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manifest deviation with no predisposing cause</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Gibbons</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BOJ Volume 19, 1962

Pleoptics Symposium: Foreword
T Keith Lyle
Principles underlying the treatment of Amblyopia
AB Nutt
Modern therapy of suppression Amblyopia
R Sauberli
Recent developments in pleoptics
JW Walker
Treatment of Amblyopia by inverse occlusion and pleoptics
W Barnard
Dark-adaption in amblyopes
H Saiduzzafar and M Ruben
Pleoptics in the USA
MH Fitton
Unilateral Aphakia
CM Ruben
Survey of patients referred for Orthoptic examination from the
Contact lens department
Y Maurer
Some children’s diseases seen by an Ophthalmologist
MAC Jones
Brain Tumors and their effects
E Turner
Recession of the inferior oblique
OO Ffooks
Mitosis and strabismus
J Whitewell
Anomalies of accommodation
B brooke
Binocular vision after treatment for convergent squint
A Stanworth, EJ Naylor
Cases of accommodative strabismus discharged as Orthoptically
Satisfactory
BL Goswell, SA Finch
The AV Syndrome
AG Gross
Photography in the Orthoptic Department
Y Maurer
Case note: Gross Anisometropia
A Dayson
Use of Physiological diplopia in treating strabismus by means of the
Gillie Diploscope
J Calder Gillie
Neurological significance of disturbances in ocular motility
W Papst

Head postures in Labyrinthine defects
J Kodicek

Abnormal head posture
AB Nutt

Diagnosis of visual defect in early childhood
MD Sheridan

Early surgery of strabismus
A Arruga

Convergent squint of early onset results of treatment
GJO Bridgeman

Incidence of spontaneous improvement in convergent strabismus
D Rankin

Use of transparencies in the treatment of accommodative strabismus of
The convergence excess type
A Kane

Significance of peripheral Fusion
J Hughes, AJ MacKinlay

Surgical treatment of Ptosis
PL Blaxter

An approach to heterophoria
D Craig

Physiological diplopia
DM Jester

New visual aid for demonstrating projection and optical correction
Y Maurer

Te Graph Chart
E Lowndes Yates

An Orthoptic Cabinet
BL Gosnell

Case note: Secondary convergence spasm following primary failure of
Accommodation
J Bagshaw
Entopic Phenomena in the treatment and diagnosis of strabismus

M H Fitton

The ocular significance of abnormal head postures

ME Wesson

Nature and cause of squint of early onset

AA Douglas

Fact-finding with a punch card system

FB Badcock

Disturbances of vision that result from head injury

P RR Clarke, GF Rowbottom

The deviation behind a cover

N Cridland

Near vision testing in young children

GL Cantrell

Management of eccentric fixation

I. Children up to the age of 5 years – J Steer

II. Children aged 5 years and over – J Mein

Treatment of eccentric fixation by the red filter method

K Bullock

Symposium on planning research

I. what is meant by casual connexions – PG Espinasse

II. Judging significance – RJ Nicholson

III. Planning a research project – DD Stenhouse Stewart

Micro-corneal lenses in unilateral aphakia

GT Willoughby Cashell

Obesity and ophthalmology

JH Doggart

Observations on the role of vision in human learning

SH Haskell

Hypermetropic anisometropia

CRS Jackson

Anisometropic Amblyopia

BL Gosnell

Correspondence

BE Lewis

E Rivers

Improvement in the visual acuity in anisometropic Amblyopia treated by glasses alone

SL Wade

Case notes – alternating inferior oblique “Palsy”

J Mein

Appliances – a selective occluder

M Ruben

A visit to North America 1963

BM Lee
Cyclotropia due to bilateral superior oblique palsy caused by head injury
T Keith Lyle

Neuropathological aspects of visual disturbance
L Wolman

Some aspects of surgery of the vertically-acting extra-ocular muscles
M C Handscome

Atropine treatment for Amblyopia ex anopsia
RF Lowe

Punch-card recording of squint statistics
EJ Naylor

A survey of the results of early surgery for strabismus carried out in
The North of England
J Bagshaw

The risk of rubella in pregnancy
C G Parsons

Ophthalmic problems in spina bifida and hydrocephalus
RB Zachary

Ocular changes in hydrocephalus
UK Goddard

Loss of fusion following brain damage
SL Wade

Strabismus in cerebral palsy
VH Smith

The single optotype
OOF Ffooks

The symbol test. A new test for visual acuity
OOF Ffooks

Two cases treated by pleoptic methods
J Walker

The treatment of intermittent divergent squint of the divergence excess type
P catterall

Theory in orthoptics illustrated by means of the horopter concept
DF woodhouse

Case notes – allergy to phospholine iodide
C Good
The electrical detection of eye movement
JH Kelsey

A modified corneal contact lens: Binocular single vision in uni-lateral aphakia
J Bagshaw, SP Gordon, A Stanworth

Tucking of the superior oblique
J Nolan

Fixation disparity
K Bullock

Vision screening of school entrants
A Ainsworth, A Greenwood, S Zintel, PR stevens

Anisometropic Amblyopia, Axial length in strabismus and some observations
K Bullock

On spectacle correction
CI Phillips

Abnormal head shapes associated with ocular defects
ME Wesson

The “heavy eye” phenomenon: a preliminary report
J Bagshaw

A Backward look at orthoptics
AA Douglas

A comparison of conventional and aniseikonic slides used as a synoptophore
M Adams

Screening test for binocular function in unilateral aphakia
KE Bullock, VA Hughes

Incidence of ocular disease and asthenopia related to age and type of work
J Lambert

A work teaching aid for orthoptics and ophthalmology
DML Willimas

The Miniature red and green cross
EC Lowndes Yates

The rotating pinhole
EC Lowndes Yates

Case notes
A Case of apparent intermittent overaction of the left superior oblique
E Clarke

Unilateral spasm of accommodation and transient convergent squint
Due to an anxiety neurosis
AW Sollom

A case of right convergent strabismus with some Amblyopia
S Mayou
BOJ Volume 24, 1967

Ocular and ocular muscle anomalies in thalidomide children 2
JF Cullen

Some ocular manifestations of myopathies 15
DP Greaves

Some aspects of vision in infants 25
GL Ruskell

Visual problems and cerebral palsy 33
O Ffooks

Problems or teaching cerebral palsied children 42
ML Slather

The significance of squint in certain forms of malignant disease 47
K Wybar

The incidence of squint in minimally handicapped children 53
W A Venebals

The anatomical basis of the pupillary reflexes 56
WN Dugmore

The management of exophthalmic ophthalmoplegia 63
CAL Palmer

The use of double-focus glasses in the treatment of convergent strabismus 82
MA James

Congenital Glaucoma 90
A Lister

Research techniques in orthoptics 102
M Fitton

Reliability of the Phi Phenomenon in Normal subjects 107
JH Goldstein

Low visual acuity aids and pleoptic treatment. Their application 109
In eccentric fixation following a loss of vision in the fixing eye
N Hudson, JW Walker

Pleoptic treatment of adult patients using simple equipment 116
G Tillson

Contact lenses used as occluders 120
M Ruben, J Walker

A new E Chart 126
GH Jonkers

Heterotopia of the Macula. Pseudo-eccentric fixation 129
S Hudson-shaw

A case of acquired intermittent inferior oblique “palsy” 132
PV Milles, MA Coate
The Dual nature of human extra-ocular muscle
NA Locket

The A and V phenomena
A Stanworth

Factors influencing decompensation
J Mein

Some aspects of orthoptic treatment in cases of fully accommodative strabismus
MB Unwin, JM Rogers

The limitation of suppression to one half of the visual field in the
Pathogenesis of strabismus
MH Gobin

A New approach to esophoria
S Mayou

5 year survey of the use of occlusion in the treatment of eccentric fixation
A Dayson

Review of results of contact lens trials at the orthoptic department of the
Birmingham, Midland eye hospital between Jan 1966 and Sept 1967
J Davies, M Panter

A classification of intermittent squint
G Roper-Hall

Case notes:
Heredity in the superior oblique tendon sheath syndrome
M Gowan, J Levy

A case of co-existing normal and abnormal retinal correspondence
HG Bredemeyer, K Bullock

Correspondence: Pleoptics with children
M Cawood

First international congress of orthoptics, 1967
BM Lee
The objective assessment of visual function in young children  
RB Harcourt

Neurophysiology and assessment of visual function in children  
OO Ffooks

Sensory phenomena associated with suppression  
JA Pratt-Johnson

A Critical look at the significance of binocular vision  
W Martin Walker

Microstrabismus  
J Lang

Small-angle squints – theory and practice  
A Stanworth

From Orthophoria to microtropia  
RA Crone

Surgery of the cornea  
D Ainslie

The external ophthalmoplegia of myasthenia gravis  
IA Chisholm, A Marshall

Clinical electromyography of the extra ocular muscle  
IM Strachan

Convergence accommodation and convergence excess  
EJ Arnott

Problems in the treatment of squint  
CRS Jackson

A medical teams visit to Afghanistan  
A Gilbertson

Observations on disturbance of gaze movements  
RJS Smith

The cover test – a guide to its diagnostic and prognostic potential  
Y Maurer

A survey of patients showing transfer of Amblyopia from the originally deviating eye to the originally fixing eye by means of occlusion therapy  
HM Goodier

Case notes:
Another case of co-existing abnormal retinal correspondence and normal retinal correspondence  
M Wooler

Consecutive convergent squint in and infant  
C Good

Paralysis of accommodation  
C Good
Orthoptics in orbital injuries
Orthoptic dept, Hallamshire hospital Sheffield
Injuries around the orbit
JB Garston, J Kirkpatrick
Substitution movement in congenital horizontal gaze palsy
ME Gowan, J Levy, RJS Smith
Orbital wall fractures
P Fells
Malfunction of the superior oblique muscle
EM Middleton, IA Chisholm
Genetics and Duane’s syndrome
TH Kirkham
Dyslexia
S Naidoo
Assessing the prognosis in strabismus
V Rayner-smith
Reaction of children to hospitalization from strabismus surgery
G Roper-hall
Strabismus following measles vaccination
TH Kirkham, VA MacLellan
An interoculatory treatment for eccentric amblyopias too old for usual Methods
L Casellato
Estimation of the AC/A ratio by comparison for near and distance
Prism cover test measurements
S Plolychroniadis
Reversed or alternated eccentric fixation
G Roper-hall
A method of estimating near visual acuity in young children
D Coxon
Case note:
A case of variable defective movement of the right superior oblique muscle
S Foster
Anomalous fusion in congenital trochlear paralysis
R A Crone, N Lafaut

Further investigations of the AC/A ratio
EJ Arnott, KT O’Callaghan

Unusual results of vertical muscle surgery
A Stanworth

The surgical management of the Duane syndrome and of sixth nerve paralysis
MH Gobin, J Bierlaagh

Orthoptic investigation and management of orbital fractures
R Watts

Diagnostic and therapeutic difficulties in ectopia maculae
M Chedgzoy, LMT Collum

Early surgery in strabismus patients
A Stanworth

Practical considerations for the use of contact lenses in orthoptics
SP Gordon

Superior oblique tendon sheath syndrome
J Mein

Treatment of eccentric fixation
LJ Pope

Computers in hospitals
DW Porter

Trial of black lined total occluders
R Watts

Case notes:
Loss of fusion after removal of cerebellar tumour
A Stanworth, J Mein

Loss of central fixation following occlusion
HA Thompson

A case of ophthalmoplegic migraine
S Turner

Acquired apparent superior oblique tendon sheath syndrome
J Sims
BOJ Volume 29, 1972

Hydrophilic contact lenses 1
Contact lenses. Introduction: Aphakia, anisometropia and astigmatism 8
A Stanworth
The management of children in contact lenses 17
JB Johnston
An examination of a new method of screening young children for 22
Defects in visual acuity
CT Hart
Orbital fractures 25
GM Bleeker, JPA Gillisen, TH Oei, HH Verkerk, HJ Peters
Survey adult cases treated with stepped Fresnel prisms 46
MEA Dayson, RC Kempster
Social factors in strabismus: a pilot study 56
W Massoud, S Nissim, WM Barnard
Patterned visually evoked responses in Amblyopia 62
VJ Marmion, MA Coate
The treatment of Amblyopia in patients with latent nystagmus 70
C Calcutt, W Cook
A view on research 73
T Posner
Case notes:
A case of cyclic oculomotor spasm in a Sudanese patient 76
E Hadi, E Sheikh, A Gadir Mohammed
A case of occlusion Amblyopia with constant diplopia 80
C Scott
Review of literature 1971 84
MH Fitton
BOJ Volume 30, 1973

Disturbances of the supranuclear control of ocular movements 3
G Roper-Hall
Acquired ocular palsy 17
F Clifford Rose
Aspects of the Ocular vergence system 23
TH Kirkham
The relevance of visual fields in orthoptics 31
J Nolan
Ocular manifestations of myasthenia gravis 38
PE Cleary
Diplopia as a presenting symptom 52
JMS Yapp
The possibility of predicting the appearance of strabismus 66
P Kramar
Prediction of strabismus. Family history and refractive error in children 74
Under the age of 2 years
RM Inram
A review of cases of squint referred from school clinics 81
CRS Jackson, WO Petrie
Colour vision testing in ophthalmic disease 88
IA Chisholm
Strabismus and methods of space 92
E Aulhorn, B Bagolini, R Pigassou
Case notes:
An atypical case of musculofascial anomaly 101
S Polychroniadis
Review of literature, 1972 104
MH Fitton
BOJ Volume 31, 1974

Random dot stereograms 1
JP Frisby
Periodic alternating deviation with associated periodic alternating nystagmus, head turn and esotropia 9
G Roper-hall
Investigation methods in neurological disease 16
JG Graham
Aneurysm-induced oculomotor palsies with particular reference to aberrant regeneration 28
V Spooner
Some skull deformities and their surgical correction 35
JM Smail
Orbital blow-out fractures. To operate or not to operate that is the question 47
B Dulley, P Fells
Some results of conventional occlusion 55
HM Goodier
A survey of cases of eccentric fixation in children up to 10 years of age, seen during the last 10 years 59
A Pilgrim, S turner
A survey of Amblyopia treated by atropine occlusion 65
AP Swann, CD Hunter
Cyclotorsion – A New method of measurement 70
B Dulley, A Harden
The Phase-difference haploscope of alhorn and its comparison in Clinical use with the synoptophore 78
V Rayner-smith
Defective vision in children 83
I A R Brown
Defective accommodation in young children 91
A Karseras, B Unwin, K Wybar
Defective dissociation of accommodation and convergence in dyslectic Children 96
E Hammerberg, MS Norn
Case notes: Hypotropia caused by thyroid dysfunction. A case of spontaneous recovery 99
D’Thornhill
A case response to occlusion in secondary divergent squint 107
P Dobinson
A case of divergent paralysis 109
S Foster
Review of literature 1973 111
HA Thompson
A possible neurophysiological basis for Amblyopia
H Ikeda, MJ Wright
Bilateral eccentric fixation
J Mein
The assessment of visual function in young children
JW Howe
Acuity measurement in the young
GV Catford
The work of a paediatric assessment unit
M Hommers
The visually-evoked response
J H Kelsey
The superior oblique: Its actions and anomalies
P Fells
Single medial rectus recession in convergent deviations
R Gupta, I Gayed, A Dayson
Surgical management or vertical deviations
MH Gobin
Duction measurements in limited ocular rotations
G Roper-Hall
Acquired paralytic squint in children
J Gibb
Ocular muscle palsy associated with skull-pelvic traction
B Lewis
Chronic progressive external Ophthalmoplegia
G Roper-hall, RM Burde, TG Klingele
Glaucoma techniques: The role of the Orthoptist
L Foster, C Wortham
The enigmatic squint
GS Willets
Ophthalmic miniature:
A true subjective uniocular test in “free space” for depth perception
M Wesson
Case notes:
Alternating sursumduction developing after surgery in identical twins
J Woolley
Two cases of unilateral vertical nystagmus
P TC Docherty, C Lee
A Case of consecutive Esotropia
J Davies
Review of literature, 1974
H A Thompson
BOJ Volume 33, 1976

Management of Glaucoma in a general hospital
F Barnett, PG Watson

Cerebrovascular disease and the eye
R Capildeo

The influence of laterality on Anisometric Amblyopia
V Rayner-smith

The changing role of orthoptics in dyslexia
P Dunlop

Ocular side-effects of drugs
J Whitwell

The development of sight
M Ruben

Prognosis for binocular vision in monocular trauma
V Greenstein, JH Goldstein, RI Adler and E Karp

Projection and diplopia
M Amphlett

Vertical gaze anomalies
G Roper hall

Myasthenia gravis and cranial nerve palsies
C Dodd

Moebius’s syndrome
PH Bannister, J Walker, K Wybar

Orthoptic aspects of squint surgery
V MacLellan, J Hughes

The use of optical penalization in the treatment of Amblyopia
SE Houghton

Treatment of concomitant Esotropia with fresnel prisms
CF Freeman

The Pinnick double prism
ME Kelly

Ophthalmic miniature:
What’s in a name
An Orthoptic saga
CF Freeman

Review of literature, 1975
HA Hinchliffe
Occlusion and dominance: Their effect on Amblyopia
MD Amphlett, GJ Smithson

Occlusion and Amblyopia
RM Ingram, S Rogers, C Walker

The place of the Orthoptist in visual screening of pre-school children
report of a pilot survey in Ayrshire
B Roy, M Cameron, DH Paterson, WOG Taylor, JH Cameron

Area vision screening
AV MacLellan

Aspects of visual field examination
C Wortham

The causes and assessment of visual field defects in young children
JW Howe

Binocular ocular movement simulator
Y Maurer, AH Wall

The rotating light test in the treatment of eccentric fixation
E Lowndes-Yates

Intra-ocular lenses
SPB Percival

Visual Hallucinations
DW Sumner

Head injuries following road traffic accidents
MF Porter

An Orthoptic guide to internuclear ophthalmoplegia
S Johnson

Spontaneous recovery in bilateral superior oblique
Tendon sheath syndrome
J Tapley

Unilateral vertical nystagmus
L Finch

Craniopharyngioma giving rise to see-saw nystagmus
J Arthur

Review of literature, 1976
HA Hinchcliffe
New treatment for Amblyopia
RV Banks, FW Campbell, R Hess, PG Watson

Historical review of literature concerning the aetiology of Amblyopia
(1959-1975)
F Johnson

An Appraisal of the surgical treatment of horizontal squint
MBR Mathalone, C Calcutt

Results of the treatment of convergence insufficiency
EB Schwyer

The assessment by an Orthoptist of a group of children attending remedial
Reading classes
V Spooner

Clinical evaluation of Stereopsis
HA Hinchcliffe

The testing and recording of ocular movements
J Mein

Vascular lesions in the cavernous sinus
JL Crompton

Ocular motor defects in ophthalmic zoster
B Dulley, V Kelly, R Marsh

The increase of hypermetropia in children
C Wortham

Case notes:
A case late repair of inferior rectus muscle avulsion
BM Cooper, RM Brown

Cyclic Esotropia
ME Neatham

A Case study of defective accommodation following a viral infection
JB Brown

Congenital manifest jerky nystagmus, oscillopsia, and abnormal head posture
E Curran, G Buchanan

Dancing eyes syndrome
JJ Clarke

Duane’s-Ehlers Danlos syndrome
K Mavromichali-Ioannou

A case of vertical microtropia
JA Shortland

Review of literature, 1977
J Hughes
The visually-evoked potential
NR Galloway
Ultrasonography in ocular diagnosis
JS Hillman
A review of Ophthalmic ultrasonography
M Le May
Orthoptic management of learning disability
P Dunlop
Aniseikonia in corrected anisometropia
PV Mille
Indications for surgery of the A and V phenomena
MH Goblin
Penalization as the primary treatment of strabismic Amblyopia
HE Willshaw, F Johnson
Orthoptics in the gulf
FA Hosni, J Green
Problems of accommodation and convergence in young adolescents
J Tremlett
First catch your squint
AV MacLellan
Pain in and around the eye
E Turner
That wretched deduction
HW Rose
Case notes
Bilateral internuclear ophthalmoplegia and left 6th and 7th nerve palsy
J Mein
A case of orbital dermoid cyst
R Long
A case of micro-exotropia with associated exophoria and corneal ulceration
A Mills
A review of literature, 1978
J Hughes
A research project on learning problems in children
W Evans
New evidence for “visual ambilaterality” in Some dyslexics
MS Fowler, JF Stein
The investigation of patients with supranuclear and internuclear
lesions with special references to the role of Orthoptist
A Horwood
Centres and pathways concerned with ocular movements
HE Willshaw
Preliminary survey on the cam visual stimulator
JJ Clarke, A Malmheden, A E Williams, L Dean
The cam visual stimulator in everyday orthoptic use
A Malmheden, L Dean
Alternative uses of the cam visual stimulator
AE Williams
The Cam visual stimulator in everyday orthoptic use
JJ Clarke
A controlled test of the cam treatment for Amblyopia
GD Sullivan, LJ Followfield
Duane’s retraction syndrome reconsidered
EM Waddell
Late onset of Duane’s syndrome associated with friedreichs ataxia
RF Mehta
A wider concept of Stereopsis
DB Dunlop, P Dunlop, RA Neill
Bar reading book for children
GM MacLure
The finer points in ophthalmology
DB Goulstine
Orthoptics in Rhodesia
S Parkinson
Case notes:
An interesting case of pseudostrabismus
C Wilkinson
Two cases of vertical deviation
C Murray
Correspondence
The Frisby stereotest. Amended instructions
JP Frisby
A review of literature, 1979
L Rossiter
Contrast sensitivity
DA Arnold
Theory and practise in the treatment of Amblyopia
PG Watson, RV Banks
Miotics in the treatment of squint: A re-appraisal
GV Catford, A Wilson
Early treatment of infant Esotropia
P Dunlop, DB Dunlop
Findings in superior oblique palsy
A Fox
Selective enhancement of superior oblique function by anterior extension
Of its insertion
MJ Roper-hall, ME Wesson
Nystagmus
PJL Hunter
The clinical characteristics of micro-exotropia
F Johnson, LAP Cunha, RB Harcourt
What information is hidden in the diagnosis of exophoria
MP Nielsen
Vision screening of handicapped children in special schools in South Wales
ME Kelly
An unexpected improvement in binocular functions after surgery
J Hughes
The whole child
A Raikes
Laurence/Moon/Beidl syndrome
W Cunliffe
Is it organic?
JC Brown
Case notes:
An unusual case of alternate-day squint (or cyclic Esotropia)
L Johnson
Review of literature, 1980
ME Kelly
Ocular motility disorders associated with thyroid disease
B Harcourt
Diseases of the extra-ocular muscles
STD Roxburgh
Horizontal movement disorders of the eye
J O’Day
Brown’s syndrome
E Waddell
Vertical gaze, it’s control and disorders
DJ Spalton
The natural and unnatural history of a blow-out fracture
E Waddell, P Fells, L Koornneef
Transfer of fixation in patients having occlusion treatment for Strabismic Amblyopia
AA Assaf
Partial oculomotor nerve palsy possibly due to bromocriptine
FA Hosni, A Firth
The control of intra-ocular lens power
JS Hillman
Accommodative anomalies
A McIntyre, J Alexander, C Brown, E Jaron, A Pasteweska, A Patel, C Ryan C Self and L Watts
Effect of light intensity on the prevalence of Esotropia in strabismus populations
PH Berg
Clinical observations on the withdrawal test of symmetrical negative convergence in Esotropia
MM Lewis
Case notes:
Cyclic oculomotor paralysis including case report
GC Walker, JM Hudson
A case of congenital cyclic oculomotor spasm
JMS Yapp, GA Sutton
An interesting case of intermittent Esotropia
KJ McKeown
An atypical case of vertical retraction syndrome
J Roberts, OP Sikka
Brown’s syndrome in identical twins
A Finlay, S Powell
Review of literature, 1981
ME Kelly
BOJ Volume 40, 1983

The asymmetrical optokinetic response  
J Mein  
1
Retinal detachment and orthoptics  
E Waddell  
5
The ocular manifestations of endocrine disease  
DQ Borsey, RW Newton  
13
The eye in multiple sclerosis  
WN MacLeod, I Bone  
21
Ocular motility consequences of trauma and their management  
J Lee  
26
Fractures of the middle third of the face  
NE Marchant  
34
Subdural haematoma associated with arachnoid cysts  
SC Sullivan  
40
Consideration of ocular motor dominance as an aetiological factor in some orthoptic problems  
MS Fowler, JF Stein  
43
Observations on the role of the Orthoptist in a paediatric assessment centre  
JE Clewer  
46
Indication for the use of contact lenses in the amblyopic and strabismic infant  
C Calcutt  
56
Low incidence of consecutive eso deviation following surgical correction of exo deviation P Hutt berg  
P Till  
60
Anisometropia in congenital unilateral ptosis – A survey  
P Till  
63
A case of recurrent third nerve palsy  
NB Rudge  
66
The alleged cause of heterotropia  
A Firth, C brewer  
70
Review of literature, 1982  
75
On the assessment of contrast threshold functions for anomalous vision
RF Hess
The two-pencil test and the new Lang stereotest
J Lang
Pregnancy and ocular problems
AY Firth
The influence of recent contact lens advances upon their use in children
T Buckingham
Ocular findings in newly-diagnosed hyperthyroidism
MA Johnstone, RA Edwards, EE Kritzinger, R Wilkinson
Refraction in children using the RxI auto-refractor
E Evans
Prevalence of squint and Amblyopia on the island of Curacao
B Devries, WA Houtman, J Van Bochove
Noonan’s syndrome in association with brown’s superior oblique tendon
Sheath syndrome
IG Calder, HE Willshaw
Recipe for research
AD Clayden
Results of surgery in distance Exotropia
R Wickens
The management of orbital tumours
P McLeod Kyle
A new picture visual acuity test
H Kay
Case notes
Exophthalmos or proptosis? A case report
SC Sullivan
Possible drug-induced paresis of accommodation
G Penney
Review of literature, 1983
BOJ Volume 42, 1985

Superior oblique myokymia 1
GC walker
The one-and-a-half syndrome 5
EA Howrie, HE Willshaw
Neonatal eye movements: Normal and abnormal 10
A Fielder
Botulism, botulinum toxin and strabismus 16
JS Elston
Timing of surgery in congenital strabismus 20
JP Lee
Assessment and stimulation of vision in multiple-handicapped children 26
W Harrison
Hydrocephalus 32
AMP Kelly
Paediatric oncology – selected orthoptic case studies 36
R Auld
The crowding phenomenon and its significance in senile macular degeneration 45
MP Rubenstein, J Underwood
A new linear picture vision test 54
R Elliot
Kirshenbaum’s procedure in nystagmus 58
C Fernandez
Computer modelling of the macular factors involved in the\nAetiology of A and V syndromes 65
RA Clement, A Howrie
Visual requirements for motorists 69
JV Plenty
Case reports
The case of craniofacial dysostosis syndrome of Apert 72
JW Walker
Consecutive cyclic Esotropia 79
EM Hawkes
Reversible ophthalmoplegia in Wernicke’s syndrome 83
A Murray
Review of literature, 1984 84
ME Kelly
Orthoptic miniature binocular vision 88
MC Masters
**BOJ Volume 43, 1986**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Contrast sensitivity in alternating deviations</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AY Firth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interactions</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R McNamara</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The teachers assessment of functional vision in visually handicapped children</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Best</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A study of the visual defects detected in children with cerebral palsy and children with downs syndrome</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GA Shentall, G Hosking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myasthenia gravis as a side effect of d-penicillamine treatment</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Horwood</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suppression behaviour in Duane patients older than 17 years of age</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MF Hoogesteger, YS Everhard-Halm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lasers and their use in ophthalmology</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JSH Jacob</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vision screening with laser</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MP Rubenstein</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer modelling of anomalous innervation of the extra-ocular Muscles</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Howrie, RA Clement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low vision aids</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AM Mackie</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strabismus: the role of the anaesthetic</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AM Mackie</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The importance of birth history in the aetiology of strabismus</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G Kervick</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A case of miller fisher syndrome</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Franpoon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hurlers syndrome – a case study</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Warrington</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptic miniature aniso-hypermetropia</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Glover</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Hypertrophy and shrinkage of neurons in the lateral geniculate nucleus of infant monkeys following visual deprivation
JJ Sloper

Neurological field defects
N Sarkies

Oculinum the orthoptic involvement
P Dunlop

Role of Botulinum toxin in the treatment of squint – current indications
CM Powell, JP Lee, JS Elston

The acuity card procedure: Its use in orthoptics
D Price, C Minshull, M Moseley, A Fielder

Orthoptic assessment and treatment within a child development centre team: some aspects of 14 years experience
W Harrison

Orthoptics: An important aspect of paediatric assessment
L Westly

The abused child
G wearing

The treatment of convergence excess Esotropia in the myopic patient
C Calcutt

The AC/A ratio in intermittent Exotropia
JV Plenty

A comparison of sighting dominance and the reference eye in reading disabled children
PM Riddell, JF Stein, MS Fowler

Case notes:
Acquired Duane’s retraction syndrome
CF Freeman

A case of myasthenia gravis
JK Hoole
Assessment of the patient with pathological nystagmus
GN Dutton
Cerebrovascular accident and the Orthoptist
CF Freeman, NB Rudge
A new classical for intermittent Exotropia
JV Plenty
Stereo-acyuit in optic nerve disease
PG Griffiths, J Voller
Inconsistency or stereo-acyuit results using the frisby stereotest
J Voller, PG Griffiths
Some aspects of eyelid surgery
ED Allen
Ocular associations of congenital blepharoptosis – A retrospective study
TD Dowd, A Patterson
Orthoptic management of visual dyslexia
MC Masters
The effect of varying vergence speed and target size on the
amplitude of vergence eye movements
MS Fowler, PM Riddell, JF Stein
Visual defects in children with hearing impairment
H Wager, K Whale
Brachial arch syndrome
LA Pawelczyke, KE Smith
Problems of establishing a photo-refraction screening programme
T Smellie
Histopathology of extra-ocular muscle in unilateral congenital third
nerve palsy
CV Clark, B McCarry, A McCartney, P Fells
Case notes:
The guillain-barre syndrome and ophthalmoplegia
D price, NJ Price
Left Duane’s retractions syndrome associated with dissociated
vertical divergence – a case report
M Clarke, FM Johnson, B Harcourt
Correction of V Pattern Esotropia by unilateral surgery – a case study
CM O’Hare
The problems of Pseudo-strabismus
JB Brown, WM Haining
Ocular defects in children from birth to 6 years of age
JA Kendall, MA Stayte, C Wortham
Orthoptic visual screening at 3 ½ years of age by
Huntingdon health authority
R Beardsell
Orthoptists as pre-school screeners: a 2 year study
RS Edwards, AJ Whitelaw, AG Abbott
An assessment of the present system for visual screening of
school children in Nottingham
SJ Hardman Lea, The orthoptics staff of University Hospital Nottingham
and SM Haworth
Spectacle prescribing for children in the hospital eye department
MP Rubinstein, J Loades, SJ Hardman Lea
The management of paediatric cataracts a retrospective study
R Auld
Ocular motility problems following road traffic accidents
R Fitzsimons, P Fells
The effect of lateral incomitance in intermittent Exotropia
LP Martin
Contact lenses in accommodative Esotropia therapy
C Calcutt
Preferential looking: The state of the art
CM Pearson, A Chandna, RML Doran
Contra lateral inferior oblique surgical requirements following
unilateral weakening
C MacEwan, C MacLellan
Child abuse – A growing awareness
CJ Hobbs
Some syndromes affecting the eyes seen in the neonatal period
AGR Rennie
Squint in the dysmorphic child
J Walker
The clumsy child
RJ Purvis
The education of the visually handicapped
EA Ainsworth
Amblyopia treatment in microstrabismus
YS Everhard-Halm, LJJM Mailette de Bay Wenningerprick
Anisometropia: Cause of Amblyopia or result of underlying retinal defect? AY Firth
Ocular motility problems following orbital decompression
F Kinsela, P Kyle, A Stansfield
Skew Deviation
G O’Connor
Case notes:
Reduced accommodation in asthmatic young adults
VT Almgill
A case of third nerve palsy with delayed recovery
PTC Docherty, L Pope
## BOJ Volume 47, 1990

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Eyes and the Turner syndrome: a nationwide survey</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MC Masters</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some considerations in the management of paediatric cataracts</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HE Wilshaw</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aspects of the neutral control of eye movements</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJK Ellis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Botulinum toxin: An alternative to surgery in symptomatic exodeviations</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JM Bernstein, JP Lee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgery for distance Exotropia</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DB Clements, LA Johnson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Up and downshoots in Duane’s retraction syndrome treated by lateral rectus</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fade operation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JP Burke, HP Orton, IM Strachan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optokinetic nystagmus and the age at onset of strabismus</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Hooper</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A revolution in time</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JS Allen, SE Johnson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Are your glasses correct</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SE Johnson, JS Allen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The effectivity of screening: a comparative study of visual screening</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SM Allen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low vision training – the role of the partially sighted society</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Thomas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Back to basics: Assessment of binocular convergence in Esotropia</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DM Moore</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyclophoria – a simple measuring device</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JB Brown</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prematurely born triplets displaying different types of esodeviation</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DR Trew, CE Ainslie</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Fibrosis syndrome – keeping it in the family</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SMAAllen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A case of lateral rectus palsy following contrast myelography</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JA Bell, J Eastaugh, TC Dowd, RE Gillis, GG McIlwaine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of intermittent distance Exotropia</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FJ Rowe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Aetiology of squint</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JV Plenty</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Orthoptic investigation of neurological patients undergoing rehabilitation
MS Fowler, AJ Richardson, JF Stein
Management of congenital anomalies and cranio-facial trauma
L Benjamin
Hypertelorism
JW Walker
Orthoptic interaction with the craniofacial unit at Oxford
SM Czypionka
Visual acuity: a comparison of 3 and 6 metres test distance
KE Bryant, EM Gay, CD Hazell, SP Harris, TM Hollingsworth, MJ Mosely
Blepharoptosis – aetiology, management and outcome in 500 consecutive cases
AA McNab, A Dunlop, JRO Collin
The treatment of Amblyopia – a historical review
B Unwin
The incidence of refractive error and anomalies of binocular vision in infants
A Bruce, MNA Hurst, H Abbott, H Harrison
Duane’s retraction syndrome – bilateral until proven otherwise
FJ Rowe, M-L Wong, CJ MacEwan
The Dunlop test – fact or fiction?
CYM Buckley, JL Robertson
An initial study of the treatment of intermittent Exotropia by minus overcorrection
PJ Donaldson, EG Kemp
Detection of crowding at an earlier age
SE Johnson, JA Sparks
Can orthoptics refract?
PE Arnold, BABillingham, McGarricle, B Hopkinson
Case notes:
Sudden reduced vision in a fully-accommodative Esotropia
PS Edwards
A case of Gradenigo’s syndrome following otitis media
LA Johnson
Sixth nerve palsy associated with a carotid cavernous sinus fistula
GG McIlwaine, D Brosnahan, RM McFadzean, J Prentice, V Glover
A Case of miller fisher syndrome
JR Murdoch, V Glover, M Cleary
An Orthoptist in Romania
S Jocelyne Williams
The crowding phenomenon – can it be detected by the preferential looking test?
A McIntyre, C Hogg

Bilateral Amblyopia in children can be improved by yellow filters
MS Fowler, AJ Richardson, AJS Mason, JF Stein

Infant screening programme: screening for refractive errors in infants with a family history of strabismus – will early detection predict later visual problems?
S Anker, J Atkinson, W Bobier, J Tricklebank, J Wattam-bell

Acquired mechanical restriction of eye movement
RB Trimble

Superior oblique palsy with associated browns syndrome
DR Trew, E Lucas

The incidence of visual abnormalities in children presenting to learning difficulties clinics
E Lucas, CB James, V Quinn

A preliminary appraisal of the Irlen screening process for scotopic sensitivity syndrome and the effect of irlen coloured overlays on reading
LJC Kydd, GFM Sutherland, PM McGettrick

Development of dominance in the central binocular field
P Dunlop

Adverse ocular effects of systemic drugs. An Orthoptists guide
JA Sparks

Glaucoma in children
NR Hawksworth

Case notes:
Fibrous dysplasia – an uncommon cause of pseudosquint
JR Murdoch, A Betney

Anisometropic exotropic Amblyopia associated with unilateral peripapillary 46myelinated fibres
E Ronen, B Bieder, Y Yassur

Ocular motility in porencephaly
TV de Alwys
The outcome of pre-school family screening
RS Edwards, AG Abbott, AJ Whitelaw

A new look at crowding
C Sparks, JA Sparks, S Johnson

Audit of outcome – meaningless data or a measure of the quality of care?
R Beardsley

A comparison of children’s cycloplegic refractions obtained from an auto refractor and by retinoscopy
SH Dai, RM Ingram

Accommodative and convergence insufficiency following whiplash injuries
HR Orton, JP Burke

Incidence of ocular anomalies in children referred for a Dunlop test
JA Sparks, PE Waddingham

A chequerboard test for field of binocular single vision
SR Perry, E Newcomb, RA Harrod

Post-operative levels of stereo-acuity following surgical correction of constant and intermittent distance Exotropia
PE Waddingham

Infantile Esotropia: current concepts in aetiology and management
C Calcutt

The early development of binocular single vision in normal infants
AM Harwood

The attributed effects of visual display units on the general and ocular health of the operator – literature review
J Ballantyne

The care of elderly people in hospital - the Orthoptists role
S Carey

Team work in rehabilitation
HA Ali, V Simpson, E Ellis, S Martin, S Walker, L Gannon

Case notes:

Brown’s syndrome: a rare aetiology
MY Khan, N Edwards, R Holden

Horizontal gaze palsy associated with pontine haemorrhage
NHV Chong, JR Murdoch, M Cleary

Treatment of lateral rectus palsy secondary to cerebellar medulloblastoma with botulinum toxin in a child
IM Armitage, ME Nelson

Late onset acute concomitant convergent squint – spontaneous recovery
S Haider, C Flowers
An evaluation of cases referred to hospital by the Newcastle pre-school orthoptic service
C Milne
A Study of children with minor visual defects referred from Primary School screening
PS Carney, P Norton
Strabismus documentations: an alternative approach
EA O’Flynn
Clarification of the correct and incorrect use of ophthalmic prisms in the measurement of strabismus
AY Firth, JP Whittle
The Cardiff acuity test in amblyopic children
AM Horwood
Evaluation of the binocular Polaroid test and the four dioptre test in the Detection of central suppression
PE Waddington
What is normal vision using vernier strips?
J Suharwardy, B Hopkisson
The incidence of symptom-producing near exophoria with or without a convergence defect and associated neurological disease
A Mills
A report of a clinical audit of the management of convergence insufficiency
HR Wicks
Botulinum toxin in the management of heterophoria
EG Lymburn, CJ MacEwan
Pre-operative prism adaption in acquired Esotropia
JP Burke, WE Scot, SA Stewart
Ergonomics or orthoptics?
E Lucas
Should Orthoptists screen orbital injury cases
JK Hoole, RM McNamara
First steps in planning an eye survey
LA Wright, CV Bunce
The role of accommodation in the maintenance of steady state binocular single vision
JD Green, JA Burne
Case notes
A Case of tolosa-hunt syndrome
MT O’Sullivan
Binocular single vision restored after 3 ½ years of intractable diplopia
JK Hoole
A Case of congenital bilateral oculomotor paresis
T Cumpstay
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Evaluation of the frisby screening plate and Lang II stereotest in primary vision screening in pre-school children</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GM Smith</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apparent hearing loss in congenital ocular motor apraxia</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FJ Rowe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaluation of the Cardiff acuity test in uniocular Amblyopia</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D Hazell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Shades of grey” a case study of achromatopsia</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G Henderson, J Clarke</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convergence and accommodative insufficiency associated with superior oblique myokymia</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE Waddington</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fully Accommodative Esotropia in adolescence</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RH Taylor, JM Armitage, JP Burke</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is fixation preference assessment an effective method of detecting strabismus Amblyopia?</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Calcutt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgical management of a patient with browns syndrome in Sri Lanka</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rm McNamara, K Fonseka</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual assessment of patients with cerebrovascular accident on the elderly Care wards</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Clisby</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is 6/9 visual acuity acceptable? Are we screening standards to high?</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JM Hardy, SA Brailsford, JD Anderson, C Milne</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Further clarification on the use of ophthalmic prisms in the measurement of strabismus: the isosceles prism versus the right angled prism</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AY Firth, JP Whittle</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binocular diplopia caused by a pterygium – a case note</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YC Yang, P Shah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Case of Aicardis syndrome associated with divergent squint</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Ashworth, JR Murdoch, JL Noble</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Case of congenital cyclic oculomotor palsy</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Ford</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Case of dorsal midbrain syndrome associated with demyelination</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Clarke, NJ Sarkies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convergence paralysis in a patient with sickle cell disease</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SM Allen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An interesting fracture of the orbital floor</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MJ Logan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BOJ Volume 53, 1996

Visual disturbances in chiasmal lesions
FJ Rowe
Measurements of visual acuity using the smelling test in situations of blur
EK Tippings
Is colour vision affected by Amblyopia?
AJ Starling
Ocular motility disturbances in benign intracranial hypertension
FJ Rowe
A comparison of AC/A ratio measurement using the gradient method at near
and distance fixation
J Gage
Is congenital nasolacrimal duct obstruction a risk factor for the development
of Amblyopia?
R Chalmers, PG Griffiths
Anisometropia. Orthoptics and early diagnosis make the difference
A Collins, J Hannah
The outcome of orthoptic screening in Aberdeen in 1990
S Winder, A Farquhar, GKM Nah, WH Church, AGR Rennie
Cultural factors to consider in the community eye clinic
EJ James
Bangerter foils: a new approach to the management of pathological intractable
Diplopia
A McIntyre, P Fells
Post-traumatic suppression loss and confusion following closed head injury
DK Parkinson, JP Burke
The method of testing and recording of the post-operative diplopia test
C Gray, A Ansons, A Spencer
Case notes
Osteoporosis
R Russell
Duane’s retraction syndrome associated with an acquired
contra lateral lateral rectus palsy
J Short
Persistent Esotropia following recovery of sixth nerve
WH Hockney
Prism fusion range: blur point, break point and recovery point
J Narbheram, AY Firth
Visual electrophysiological testing of young children
MA Deacon, T Kriss
The presenting features of parinaud's dorsal midbrain syndrome
FJ Rowe
An historical look at fresnel
M Henderson, J Wylie
Normal and abnormal head and eye movements in reading and their role
In the classification and management of dyslexia
MA Jones
Visual anomalies in dyslexia: a review of the literature
CG Gordon
Orthoptic visual screening of pre-school children in Hong Kong
G Leung, M Leung, U Ng, R Tsui
Long-term stability of adjustable strabismus surgery
PAC Tiffin, G Coyle, CJ MacEwen
The effectiveness of inferior oblique z-plasty in V-pattern strabismus due
to primary inferior oblique overaction
YC Yang, A Ward, S Collar, A Chanda
Anomalous accommodative response in high AC/A ratio convergence excess
Esotropia
C Calcutt, P Kinnear
Hypo-accommodative Esotropia
EL James
Accommodative defects in children and young adults
C Calcutt, P Kinnear
Case notes
Convergence insufficiency with esophoria
P Watts, J Doran, G Horne
Toxocara as a cause of pseudo-hypertropia occurring with actual
hypodeviation of the same eye
JK Hoole, OH Nelson, K Davey
Total ptosis: an unusual presentation of metastatic bronchogenic carcinoma
S Harun, LA Baxter, J Fuller, IS Levi
BOJ Volume 55, 1998

The role of diagnostic occlusion in distance Exotropia
KJ Walklate 2

Prism adaption versus diagnostic occlusion in constant concomitant acquired Esotropia
L Baker 8

An analysis of the post-operative benefits of using pre-operative prism adaption in acquired esotropias
CJ Nave 15

Is the orthoptic review of patients with no apparent deviation at Lincoln orthoptic department time well spent?
P King 23

The effect of removing vision testing from child surveillance programmes
RM McNamara, S Duckworth 26

Comparison of the efficacy of inferior oblique myectomy and recession
In the treatment of inferior oblique muscle overaction
TL Shipman 32

Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) and ocular movement problems
EA Tomlin 38

Bilateral Duane’s syndrome occurring in three generations of one family
SC Turner 41

Diagnostic applications of botulinum toxin: regarding the sensory status of patients with strabismus
EG Lymburn, CJ MacEwan 45

Assessment of crossed and uncrossed disparity with the frisby test
S Khana, G Henderson, M Cleary 48

The use of fixation disparity for determining AC/A ratios
KL Heyes, JP Whittle 53

Esterman driving tests using Humphrey automated perimetry
FR Rowe 57

Orthoptic reports: descriptive or graphic?
G Henderson 66

Social and psychological implications of strabismus
MA Deacon 75

Case notes
“what’s this whooshing in my head?” case report of carotid-cavernous fistulae presenting with diplopia and ptosis
L Cobb 79
**BOJ Volume 56, 1999**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A review of optokinetic nystagmus (OKN) in infants and children</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Garbutt, CM Harris</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptics’ current shared care role in ophthalmology</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B McCarry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The role of Orthoptists in biometry</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RS Edwards, AR Davis, JL Shilling</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detecting children who will benefit from treatment in an orthoptic clinic for specific learning difficulties</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R McNamara</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘A model of care’: looking at the referral, diagnostic and clinical outcomes of an integrated screening programme, 1995/6 to 1998</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K Townsend</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparison between methods of threshold estimation in the measurement of visual acuity</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AJ Simmers, LS Gray, PV McGraw</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bifoveal binocular single vision following recovery of microtropia</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VS Henshall, FJ Rowe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third cranial nerve palsy/paresis: history and prognosis</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FJ Rowe, T Eariss</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acquired sixth nerve palsy in childhood</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G Henderson, R McKay</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blow-out fractures: recovery of ocular motility defects after orbital floor surgery</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L Ballantine, CJ MacEwen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptic assessment in a schizophrenic population</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GM O’Mullane, PC Knox, R Gray</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The effect of red/green filters on TNO stereo-acuity</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K Tutte, J Whittle, H Davis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does ocular dominance influence the measurement of fusional amplitude?</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Hainey, M Cleary, L Wright</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development of a machine-readable orthoptic case record</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BC Reeves, C Macintosh, T Deave for the PEOTA Group</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bilateral Duane’s syndrome associated with mental retardation inherited in an apparently X-linked pattern</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D Ah-Kine, S Sadiq, RMC Gregson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BOJ Volume 57, 2000

Chronic progressive external ophthalmoplegia
PG Griffiths, RM Andrews
Do patients with convergence insufficiency show a profile of significant psychological distress?
T Massey, J Kincey
The symptoms of raised intracranial pressure in idiopathic intracranial hypertension
FJ Rowe
Surgical management of sixth nerve palsy
TN Theodorou, A Ansons
Dioptrc for dioptrc? Is there a relationship between refractive error and angle of strabismus?
TY Malik, EG Lymburn, CJ MacEwan
Low vision services in Africa
MT O'Sullivan
Comparison of snellen and log based acuity scores for school-aged children
C Stewart
The Ayrdale Vision screening programme: a comparison of referral rates between two pre-school age groups
L Mulley
Prism vergence measurements following adaption to a base out prism
LC Tuff, ÁY Firth, HJ Griffiths
The torsionometer: a comparability study
J Davidson, M Cleary
Cyclofusion: a literature review
C Lazenby
Case notes
The hazards of gardening: two case studies
SL Hughes
Atypical strabismic fixation reversal due to submacular membrane with vitreous haemorrhage
FJ Rowe
Radiotherapy in thyroid eye disease: possible beneficial effect on the orthoptic status of patients
F Howarth, JA Dewar, CJ MacEwan
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The statistical review</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Webster</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spasm of the near reflex: a literature review</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A McIntyre</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A review of reading difficulties in relation to saccadic and visual</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anomalies in very low birth weight children</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D Newsham, PC Knox</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education attainment associated with ophthalmic morbidity in a low</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>birth weight population</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AR O’Connor, TJ Stephenson, A Johnson, MJ Obin, S Ratib, AR Fielder</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>When is surgery indicated for distance Exotropia?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SR Richardson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An investigation of the impact of occlusion therapy on children with</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amblyopia, it’s effects on their families, and compliance with</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>treatment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LC Parkes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is Stereopsis linked to hand-eye co-ordination?</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Joy, H Davis, D Buckley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convergence insufficiency with associated superior oblique weakness</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FJ Rowe, J Swift, CP Noonan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refraction after contact lens removal, and a comparison of binocular</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ity in contact lenses and spectacles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SK Goyal, JP Whittle</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alternate-day hypotropia following retinal detachment surgery</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P King, H Wortley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A case of third cranial nerve palsy following recurrent meningitis</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RM Groom</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Case of Gradenigo’s syndrome in a young child</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S C Turner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sixth nerve and contra lateral fourth nerve palsies associated with</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diabetes and hypertension</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VS Henshall, AE Ryder</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spontaneous Pulfrich’s phenomenon occurring with Meares-Irlen</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>syndrome</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Clark</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ataxia Telangiectasia</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T Wood</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strabismus associated with orbital rhabdomyosarcoma</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B McCarr                   Ocular palatal myoclonus following cerebellar and brain stem infarct,</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ocular motility and recovery</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LD Stuart, CL Edrich</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Editorial stance on duplicate and salami publication
AY Firth

Preferential looking and grating acuity in the assessment of vision
SJ Shea

The effect of age in eye movement: A literature review
JH Davidson, PC Knox

Diagnostic, aetiological and management considerations in accommodative insufficiency
VS Henshall, FJ Rowe

Aniseikonia and it’s effect on binocular function: a review
C Stewart, J Whittle

Reduced adduction following lateral transportation of the vertical rectus muscles for sixth nerve palsy
H Murgatroyd, I Fleming, C MacEwen

The effect of fresnel prisms on binocular vision
ES Moreland, HJ Griffiths

Is there a relationship between prism fusion range and vergence facility?
AC Melville, AY Firth

The relationship between the strength of sensory fusion and motor fusion

GE Hocking, JE Gage

Detection of glaucoma: the role of visual fields
CE Coyle, JD Ellis, CJ MacEwan

Use of log MAR Charts for the measurement of visual acuity in orthoptic departments throughout the UK
C Stewart

Case notes:
Concomitant Esotropia following sixth cranial nerve palsy
FJ Rowe, CP Noonan

A case of intraorbital injury
M Logan

A case of moebius syndrome with vertical muscle involvement, not well recognised by the literature
GCI Bates

Spasmus nutans: A case review
SE Ashurst

Isolated abducens nerve palsy without diplopia occurring in ophthalmoplegic migraine
G Horne, R Bhola, S Kheterpal
Sixty yet still active
A Y Firth
Supranuclear and internuclear control of eye movements: a review
F Rowe
Stroke re-visited: visual problems following stroke and their effect on Rehabilitation
C Macintosh
Variability in automated visual fields: a literature review
I Cunningham, PC Knox
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder: do we know what we are dealing with?
S Rome
The orthoptic ‘slant’ on patients undergoing macular translocation
JV Mehta, D Wong, J Wylie, BJ Young
The effect of ageing on the range of ocular movements and convergence
JH Davidson, PC Knox
Blur point versus indistinguishable point assessment of accommodation:
Objective and subjective findings in early presbyopes
E Goodall, AY Firth
Evaluation of the sbisa bar for the measurement of sensory fusion
EJ Knowles, HJ Griffiths
Case notes
Transient inferior rectus, inferior and superior oblique palsy followed
Arterial ligation for epistaxis
M Forkin, DA Parkin
A case report of the use of prism glasses to alleviate the effects of Meniere’s disease
T Crowley
Primary levator synkinesis associated with downgaze
CA Jackson, V Salisbury
Macular translocation for patient with age-related macular degeneration
JM Wylie, BJ Young, JV Mehta, D Wong
Macular translocation: 2 case reports of counter-rotation of the globe for Monocular torsion
AJ Price
The use of blue tint glasses in patients with multiple sclerosis, and others with ‘motion disturbance’
C MacIntosh
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The development of convergence and accommodation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AM Horwood, PM Riddell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ocular sequelae form the illicit use of class A drugs</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AY Firth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traumatic oculomotor nerve palsy: a literature review</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Christie</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neuroimaging in Amblyopia: a literature review</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CA Jukes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attention visual fields analysis amongst stroke survivors</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I Cunningham, FJ Rowe, PC Knox, AC Fisher, C Jack</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The effect of diabetes and ageing on the initiation of smooth pursuit</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eye movement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JH Davidson, PC Knox</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantifying the vertical fusion range at four distances of fixation in a normal population</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K Ulya, AY Firth, HJ Griffiths</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do we really need binocular single vision?</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KC Brown, D Buckley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paediatric idiopathic intracranial hypertension</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FJ Rowe, CP Noonan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transient extraocular muscle palsy following dental anaesthesia</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Dhanji, D Lysons</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Publishing Information About Patients – Patient Consent</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SJ Shea</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vergence Adaption: A Phenomenon Or Normal Binocular Vision</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AY Firth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Assessments Of Stereopsis And Its Functional Significance</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Morris, AR O’Connor, MG Stephenson, M Mitchell, GJ Price, S Anderson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congenital Ocular Motor Apraxia</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M McIndoe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attentional Visual Field Analysis Using Fastpac</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I Cunningham, PC Knox, FJ Rowe, AC Fisher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A National Survey To Assess The Prevalence Of Written Guidance For</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occlusion And Practise Variation In The Treatment Of Amblyopia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Elliott</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Factors That Influence The Visual Outcome In Cases Of Infantile Unilateral Cataract</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Dewsbury</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pilocytic Astrocytoma Of The Brainstem</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Macintosh</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Possible Case Of Heavy Eye Phenomenon</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M McIndoe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recurrent Thyroid Eye Disease: A Case Series</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EJ Wallace &amp; CJ Macewen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Case Of Constant Esotropia With Diplopia Associated With Weight Loss</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Anorexia Nervosa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B Manzouri, GGW Adams</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BIOJ. Volume 3, 2006

What’s In A Title? 1
JM Woodhouse
Visual Processing, Fixation And Eye Movements In Able And Disabled Readers: 2
A Literature Review
N Northway
Logmar-Based Visual Acuity Measurements : Limits Of Normality 9
CE Stewart
Transdermal Scopolamine (Hyoscine): Visual Side-Effects 14
AY Firth
Effects Of Blur On Humphrey 24-2 Results 17
HL Holmes-Smith, AY Firth
Listening To Classical Music Can Slightly Improve Stereo-Acuity In Normal Observers 21
EE Griffiths, D Buckley
Refractive Surgery And Strabismus 27
C Calcutt, B Manzouri
The Effectiveness Of Inferior Transposition Of The Horizontal Recti In Improving Symptoms In Patients With A Deficit Of Downgaze: A Case Series Of Nine Patients 32
K Russell, S Nabili, CJ Macewen
Case Notes:
Silent Sinus Syndrome: Two Cases Presenting With Sudden-Onset Vertical Diplopia 37
C Macintosh, CE Riddell, S Hague
Case Report Of Acquired Brown’s Syndrome Due To Mucocoele 41
MAE Lye
A Case Of Childhood Multiple Sclerosis 44
L Gaccon
A Case Of Benign Intracranial Hypertension 47
SJ Shea
BIOJ. Volume 4, 2007

Editorial: The future of the British and Irish Orthoptic Journal (BIOJ)  1
SJ Shea

Saccades in strabismus: a literature review  3
HJ Griffiths

Amblyopia treatment: from research to practice  9
M Cleary

Visual perception and visual dysfunction in autism spectrum disorder: a literature review  15
E Milne, HJ Griffiths

Interdisciplinary aspects of vision and communication deficits following stroke  21
S MacDiarmid, FJ Rowe, F Parsons

The importance of cognitive function in driving following stroke  27
NR Morris

Ocular motility disturbances in multiple sclerosis  31
N Morris, FJ Rowe

Visual outcomes and conservative management options for infantile idiopathic nystagmus and manifest latent/latent nystagmus  37
M Christino-Amenos, AR O’Connor

The role and clinical implications of rectus extraocular muscle pulleys  45
S Virdee

Retrospective study to investigate the long-term sustainability of amblyopia treatment  51
P King, SC Turner, C Kidals, E Clakre, D Ward, H Wartley, V Chapman, S Mohamoud

Incidence and nature of orthoptic problems found in children previously screened for retinopathy of prematurity: an argument for orthoptic follow-up?  54
H Bullock, JM Butcher, C Burrows, K Hordern, L Smith, S Clegg

Prism fusion range: Gulden versus Clement Clarke plastic prism bar  58
JK Bath, AY Firth

Visual function measurement using a laptop computer: does the screen angle matter?  65
AR O’Connor, PC Knox, J Bridson, R Tompkin

A pilot study of ocular symptoms experienced by visual display unit users  70
JV Mehta, AR O’Connor

Inferior rectus recession (IRR): outcome of surgery  76
G Cormack, K Russell, C MacEwen

Orbital foreign body causing temporary diplopia: case report  80
S Elliott, R Collyer-Powell

Two cases of Kabuki syndrome  83
C Everett-Alen, S Wilton

The use of botulinum toxin in acquired nystagmus: literature review and case presentation  86
SL Poulton
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Research in binocular vision and amblyopia: recent progress and future challenges</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F Sengpiel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impairment of vision in children due to damage to the brain: a practical approach</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E McKillop, Dutton GN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hypermetropia in childhood: a review of research findings relating to clinical management</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AR O’Connor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The spectrum of nystagmus following cerebro-vascular accident</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FJ Rowe, VIS Group</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ultraviolet radiation and age-related macular degeneration: the protective benefit of blue-light-blocking intraocular lenses. A literature review</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Howard, FJ Rowe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The relationship between ophthalmic deficits and functional ability in low birth weight children</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V Wong, AR O’Connor, D Newsham, PC Knox, D Clark</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normative percentage score for the field of binocular single vision</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K Shotton, T Smith, I Corbett, N Strong</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A comparison of the concordance of ophthalmic outcome between low birth weight singletons and twins</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AR O’Connor, AR Fielder</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diagnostic accuracy of school vision screening</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE Stewart, JM Gilchrist, PV McGraw, B Winn</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The effect of coloured paper and lighting on the rate of reading in an adult student population</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K Naylor, AY Firth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cerebral malaria and the eyes: development of appropriate testing protocols for children in the developing world</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AR O’Connor, D Newsham, PC Knox</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convergence accommodation and distance exotropia</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AY Firth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptists providing a cost-effective alternative glaucoma service</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K Phillips</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vision screening: a benchmarking audit</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McNamara R</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A surviving preschool vision screening service</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Cross</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**BIOJ, Volume 6, 2009**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thoughts from an Editor’s diary: a six-year experience</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S. J. Shea</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multiple sclerosis: diagnostic issues and modern management</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S. E. Price</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Screening for amblyopia and strabismus in children aged 4–5 years: where do we go from here?</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Carlton, C. Czoski-Murray</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual neglect: should we attend to it?</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T. L. Shipman</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management of nystagmus by surgery and botulinum toxin options: a review</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Hobson, F. J. Rowe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grapheme–colour synaesthesia and the orthoptist</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. E. F. Piano, P. C. Knox, A. R. O’Connor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ocular motility consequences following lesions of the thalamus: a literature review</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Jones, F. J. Rowe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A comparative review of methods to record ocular rotations</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S. Hanif, F. J. Rowe, A. R. O’Connor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The effect of artificially reduced bilateral visual acuity on vergence adaptation</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P. S. Bhatt, A. Y. Firth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does fixation light intensity influence the results from the Sbisa bar when measuring sensory fusion?</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S. A. Tate, C. Leach</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convergence accommodation to convergence (CA/C) ratio: stability with different levels of convergence demand</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K. J. Hirani, A. Y. Firth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is the prevalence and level of astigmatism different in indigenous Bangladeshi children compared with first-generation children of Bangladeshi origin born in the United Kingdom?</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Mangera</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The effect of induced vertical divergence on horizontal fusional amplitudes</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. A. Richardson, A. Y. Firth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pseudo-strabismus secondary to macular heterotropia: a case report and literature review</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. B. Wilkinson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevention of stimulus deprivation amblyopia in children with eyelid capillary haemangioma</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S. Hussain, C. Dewsbery</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Controlled binocular acuity (CBA)</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Y. Firth, H. Davis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Editorial
Amblyopia treatment: do we have enough evidence for a treatment plan? 1
C. E. Stewart
Review of amblyopia treatment: Are we overtreating children with amblyopia? 3
M. P. Clarke
Review articles
What does that mean? A review of some aspects of orthoptic terminology 8
M. Piano, A. R. O’Connor and M. G. Stephenson
Enhancement of quality of life in progressive supranuclear palsy: a review of clinical practice elements 14
L. Pickett and F. J. Rowe
An audit of atropine penalisation as a primary treatment for amblyopia 20
K. Taylor, C. Hudson and K. Merchant
Health visitor referrals to secondary vision screening clinic: a 5-year review 27
S. Elliott
A comparison of visual outcomes at age 8 years in children detected by pre-school screening with those detected at reception screening 30
C. Y. Buckley and A. M. Perkins
Visual screening: a comparison of the Keeler crowded logMAR and Snellen tests 37
N. Ainscough, J. Bates and L. North
Stimulus and response AC/A ratios in an orthoptic student population 41
L. C. Gratton and A. Y. Firth
A comparison of the effect of 3M Fresnel prisms and Trusetal prism foils on visual function 45
S. H. Cotton and H. J. Griffiths
The effect of Fresnel prisms on dynamic visual acuity 49
G. Maconachie, H. Griffiths and D. Buckley
Influence of bar reader colour and contrast when reading 54
F. J. Rowe and L. Tremarco
Comparison of the Plusoptix S04 binocular autorefractor with cycloplegic refraction performed by an ophthalmologist 59
L. M. Gilmartin
Contrast sensitivity thresholds in children with autistic spectrum disorder 62
E. Milne and D. Buckley
The range of visual acuity using the crowded Kay Picture test and the range of refractive error present in children aged 42–48 months 66
M. Cross, V. Ager and A. Fakis
Linear scleroderma ‘en coup de sabre’ with ptosis and oculomotility disorders: case report and review of the literature 72
C. Taylor, M. Riley and J. Bowyer
Dense amblyopia: should we consider encouraging long-term continued refractive correction of the amblyopic eye? A case of getting the balance right 77
J. M. Vardy
## BIOJ, Volume 8, 2011

**Editorial**
Implementation of research findings in the clinic  
C. E. Stewart  
1

**Major review**
Preterm birth: the ophthalmic consequences  
A. R. O’Connor  
3

**Review article**
Are we doing enough for the patient with myopia? A literature review  
M. Parker and A. R. O’Connor  
10

**Original articles**
Clinicians’ perspectives of health-related quality of life (HRQoL) implications of amblyopia: a qualitative study  
J. Carlton  
17
Convergence excess accommodative esotropia: a descriptive review of patients presenting over a period of 10 years  
T. Garretty  
23
The effect of luminance on visual acuity with Fresnel prisms  
R. Knight and H. J. Griffiths  
29
Visual rehabilitation following cerebellar stroke  
T. L. Shipman and L. A. Hughes  
33
Orthoptic assessment and management of patients with stroke in Scotland  
A. Pollock, C. Hazelton and M. Brady  
36
Visuo-motor control in low birth weight children without major ophthalmic or neurologic sequelae  
A. R. O’Connor, P. C. Knox, D. Newsham, V. Wong and D. Clark  
43
Chromostereopsis and stereograms  
K. L. Summersgill and P. D. Keating  
50
Can orthoptically trained personnel carry out pre-school vision screening in the absence of an orthoptist?  
L. North and G. Menon  
54

**Case reports**
Self-correcting amblyopia: case report  
J. D. Senior and A. R. O’Connor  
59
Case report of concomitant intermittent exotropia as a rare presentation in a child with temporal arachnoid cyst  
Y. H. Yew, A. Loo and V. Subrayan  
62
Ocular manifestations as a result of Lyme disease: a case report  
K.-A. Moynagh and R. McNamara  
66
A presumed case of functional visual loss with eventual diagnosis of Stargardt’s disease  
M. McIndoe  
69

**Letter to the Editor**
What is vision screening? And more importantly, what is it not?  
J. Carlton and R. Auld  
71
Editorial
Building research capacity for Orthoptists: opportunities from the National Institute for Health Research (NIHR)
C.E. Stewart

Major review
Why do words jump? An exploration of visually symptomatic readers
N. Northway

Review articles
Anisometropic amblyopia: factors influencing the success or failure of its treatment
S.S. Toor, A.M. Horwood, P.M. Riddell
Prism adaptation: is this an effective means of rehabilitating neglect?
K. Lavery, F.J. Rowe
Saccades and the Muller-Lyer illusion: implications for the two-visual-systems hypothesis
D.C. Mackeith, P.C. Knox

Original articles
Twice weekly atropine as a primary treatment for amblyopia: how does this compare to daily atropine?
K. Taylor, S. Bryant
Normative data for the crowded logMAR Kay’s pictures vision test in children
T. Saul, K. Taylor
Can improving prism fusion range with training also improve stereo-acuity?
M. Watson, H. Davis, D. Buckley
Comparison of the uniocular field of fixation assessed objectively and subjectively using the Goldmann perimeter.
A. Bjerre, L. Baldwin
The prevalence of visual problems in stroke patients and the effectiveness of the current screening tool used.
Z. Naeem
The orthoptic role and experiences in breaking bad news.
N. Theodorou
Are orthoptic measures robust during exposure to unpleasant environmental noise?
S. Vickers, A. Bjerre, D. Buckley

Case reports
Secondary exotropia following H1N1 viral infection (swine influenza).
I. Dawson
Restoration of binocular single vision following multiple treatments for longstanding bilateral internuclear ophthalmoplegia and unilateral third nerve paresis in Chiari II malformation.
G.E. Arblaster, J.P. Burke
Myasthenia gravis masquerading as acute sixth nerve paresis following head trauma – or vice versa? A case report.
D.E. Eckersley, L. North, J. Gowan
Dancing eye syndrome: a case presentation.
R.M. Parker, R.S. Edwards
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Editorial</td>
<td>The future for the British and Irish Orthoptic Journal</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Newsham</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major review</td>
<td>The BIOJ: a comparative review</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Carlton, GE. Arblaster, LA Hughes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Review articles</td>
<td>The use of the plusoptiX photoscreener for vision screening</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L.P. Tidbury, AR. O’Connor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The use of prisms and botulinum toxin in the detection of binocular vision: a literature review</td>
<td>17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K. Hanna, FJ. Rowe</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Original articles</td>
<td>Surgical correction of superior oblique palsy: a case series and guideline for surgical choice</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Coyle, CJ. MacEwen</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A potential new colour vision assessment for young children</td>
<td>28</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. Cunningham, W. Holmes, C. Dickinson</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate orthoptic students’ perception of feedback during clinical placement</td>
<td>35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L.C. Tuff</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uptake, referral and attendance: results from an inner city school based vision screening programme</td>
<td>41</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Bruce, L. Outhwaite</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vision screening referral criteria: an audit</td>
<td>46</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R. Wickens, MZ. Asghar, L. Pawelczyk, S. Johnson. P. Norton</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is there an ideal speed for the prism fusion range?</td>
<td>51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SM. Ludden, CJ. Codina</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experience can increase prism fusion range</td>
<td>56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W. Zaman, C. Leach, D. Buckley</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case reports</td>
<td>Internuclear ophthalmoplegia as a presenting sign of Lyme disease: a case report</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. North, J. Govan</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congenital cataracts presenting as a childhood squint</td>
<td>64</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S. Sharma, C. Lafferty, GW. Adams</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Letter to the Editor</td>
<td>The BIOJ: Evolution or revolution?</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Carlton, GE. Arblaster, LA. Hughes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Response from the Editor</td>
<td></td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### BIOJ, Volume 11, 2014

**Editorial**
Translating research into practice  
D Newsham  

**Review articles**
Oculocutaneous albinism: an African perspective  
GR McBride  
The importance of contrast sensitivity testing in children  
AF Milling, AR O’Connor, D Newsham  

**Original articles**
Is there a North-South divide in quality of life for children undergoing amblyopia treatment?  
J Carlton  
Survey of British and Irish orthoptists in the measurement of the AC/A ratio  
C Murray, D Newsham  
Do the Pelli-Robson and Test Chart 2000 Xpert demonstrate comparable contrast sensitivity results?  
A Channa  
Perceiving 3D in the absence of measurable stereo-acuity  
LP Tidbury, RH Black, AR O’Connor  
The effect of a projected virtual reality training environment on vision symptoms in undergraduates  
M Cristino Amenos, PC Knox  

**Case reports**
Successful alignment following multiple surgeries in a child with severe esotropia and a congenital cranial dysinnervation disorder  
LC Gratton, JP Burke  
Inferior rectus muscle palsy with constant diplopia following orbito-facial trauma  
M Zayed, H Quhill, JP Burke
BIOJ, Volume 12, 2015

Editorial
Evidence-based orthoptic practice 1
D Newsham

Review articles
The significance of periventricular leukomalacia on ophthalmic outcome 2
KA McDonnell, AR O'Connor
Assessment of visual distortions in age-related macular degeneration: emergence of new approaches 9
N Pitrelli Vazquez, PC Knox

Original articles
A comparison of pre-school versus school-age orthoptic screening programmes in the North-East of England 16
M Dent, CS Fieldsend
Vision screening – referral to discharge. Outcomes from a routine vision screening programme. 20
MA Maqsud, SD Medforth
Primary vision screening: outcomes from referrals unrelated to visual acuity. 26
K Taylor, H Whibley
Predicting the long-term use of overlays in children: the Pattern Glare Test. 29
JW Short, AY Firth
The repeatability of the Sbisa bar for testing density of suppression. 35
LCJ Crawford, HJ Griffiths
### Editorial
Breaking new ground  
D Newsham

### Review articles
Convergence accommodation in orthoptic practice  
AM Horwood  
Adapting the orthoptic investigation for children with autism spectrum disorders: how can research from other healthcare areas be applied to orthoptic practice? A literature review  
A Harrison, AR O’Connor

### Original articles
The redevelopment of the Kay picture test of visual acuity  
A Milling, D Newsham, L Tidbury, AR O’Connor, H Kay  
Do the near computerised ad non-computerised crowded Kay picture tests produce the same measure of visual acuity?  
AJ Dawkins, A Bjerre  
Dynamic cues to binocular depth  
LP Tidbury, AR O’Connor, SM Wuerger  
A comparison of the conventional and modified push-up methods of measuring the near point of accommodation  
Esmail, GE Arblaster  
How to undergraduate medical students learn ophthalmology in a clinical environment?  
GR McBride, P Cantillon

### Case reports
Pharmacological management of a patient following strabismus surgery  
GR McBride  
Two cases of fourth nerve palsy in pregnancy  
AK Sehmi, J Hakim, GGW Adams  
Diplopia following retinal detachment repair: prisms or surgery long-term?  
GR McBride