<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Loss of Central Fixation</td>
<td>15-19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I.Yoxall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some Observations on Partial Occlusion in Accommodative Squints</td>
<td>20-22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E.Pemberton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few samples of Traumatic Heterophoria</td>
<td>23-27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S.Mayou</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operative Impressions in Orthoptic Training</td>
<td>28-33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OM Duthie</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summary of routine treatment given at the Manchester Royal Eye Hospital</td>
<td>34-37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E.Stringer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voluntary Diplopia</td>
<td>38-43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S.Mayou</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paralysis of External Rectus; Treatment of Muscle Grafting</td>
<td>44-45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P.Jameson Evans</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some Observations on Squint Operations</td>
<td>46-49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Gordon Napier</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suitability of cases for Orthoptic Training</td>
<td>50-53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CH.Bamford</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occlusion</td>
<td>54-57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K.Bastow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some Recent Methods used in an Attempt to shorten Orthoptic treatment</td>
<td>58-62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S.Jackson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of Orthoptic treatment</td>
<td>63-65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CL Gimblett</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasional Divergent Squint</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S.Jackson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unusual cases of divergent squint treated at the Manchester Royal Eye Hospital</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E.Stringer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divergent Strabismus and its treatments</td>
<td>68-69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K.Bastow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divergent Squint</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
J. Strickland
Approach to the Phorias 71-104
Wing Commander Livingstone

Certain aspects of the Evolution of the eye 105
I. Mann
BOJ Volume 2, 1944

Some Observations on accommodative squint  
M.Parsons  
13-15

Some Observations on experimental work on the relation of squint  
to emotional disturbances carried out at the Oxford Eye Hospital  
B.Hare  
16-20

Our Failures  
E.Stringer  
21-24

Graded Squint Operations  
J.Foster, EC Pemberton, SS Freedman  
25-32

Prognosis of postoperative Diplopia in adult Squints  
EC Pemberton  
33-35

Some notes on treatment of abnormal retinal correspondence  
B.Hare  
36-37

Convergence deficiency  
OM.Duthie  
38-41

Civilian Heterophoria  
D.Adams Campbell, J Mein  
42-46

Adult Heterophoria  
JH.Doggart  
47-49

Some Interesting aspects of heterophoria in relation to flying  
AV.McLellan  
50-55

Some Observations on Orthoptic treatment following head injury  
R.Chandler  
56
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A Surgeons View of the development and future of Orthoptics</td>
<td>13-19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OM Duthie</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptics in Industry</td>
<td>20-27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J.Strang</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptics under the education committee</td>
<td>28-29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BM Baker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some American Methods of Orthoptic Treatment</td>
<td>30-33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LB Billinghurst</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myopia and Pseudomyopia</td>
<td>34-38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JP Spencer Walker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Art of Seeing</td>
<td>39-43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R.Sparrow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binocular Vision</td>
<td>44-47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AB.Nutt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experimental work in stereoscopic vision and visual acuity</td>
<td>48-52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JH Swift, NF Balkwill</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advantages and disadvantages of the myotomy of the internal rectus muscle</td>
<td>53-56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.Wynn Green</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgical and Orthoptic treatment of varied types of ocular motility</td>
<td>57-71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imbalance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J.Bradley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of convergence deficiency</td>
<td>72-82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S.Mayou</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doubts and Difficulties</td>
<td>83-86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E.Exner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cases treated in the Orthoptic department of the Birmingham Eye Hospital</td>
<td>87-89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AB Curry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Squint Cases seen in the outpatient department</td>
<td>90-94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Parker Smith</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Observations and Occlusion</td>
<td>95-97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BM Voisey</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interesting cases of diplopia</td>
<td>98-99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
F Taylor

Experiences in hospital and private practice
HG Lee

100-102
BOJ Volume 4, 1947

What is Orthoptics? 21-29
WB Lancaster

The Role of Orthoptic treatment 30-34
D Mann

Anew Method of Developing Normal Retinal Correspondence 35-38
S Mayou

The Modern Technique of Squint Operations 39-47
A Seymour Phillips

The Adoption of Rhythmic illumination for Orthoptic Treatment 48-53
H Cotter

Some Problems in the Diagnosis of symptom Production Heterophoria 54-64
TK Lyle

Orthoptic in the Royal Air Force 65-74
R Rowe

Some Aspects on the treatment of Squint 75-79
AB Nutt

Divergent Strabismus 80-82
E Stringer

Are Orthoptics Really Necessary? 83-84
P Merory

A Survey of Esophoria and Ciliary Spasm 85-95
G Irvine

The Choice of Operation in cases of squint 96-102
LHG Moore

Accommodative Squint associated with emmetropia 103-104
KM Parson

The Relationship between the Ophthalamic Surgeon and the Orthoptist 105-106
RD Weedon Butler

Abnormalities of accommodation in cases of heterophoria 107-108
B Hare

Muscle Imbalance and Squint 109-110
M Ranken

The Occlusion of infants 111-113

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M Lyon</td>
<td>The Effect of Operative Alterations in the height of the external rectus Insertion</td>
<td>114-116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Foster, EC Pemberton</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E Stringer</td>
<td>Views of selecting Suitable Cases of heterophoria for Treatment</td>
<td>117-119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JH Austin</td>
<td>The History of Orthoptics</td>
<td>120-121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B Mayou</td>
<td>An Orthoptist with the Royal Air Forces at home and overseas</td>
<td>122-134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P Ward</td>
<td>Esophoria</td>
<td>135-136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E Pemberton</td>
<td>Proprioceptive Reorientation</td>
<td>137-138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV Banks</td>
<td>Some Observations on Operative Results</td>
<td>139-142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Bell</td>
<td>Homework exercises in the treatment of heterophoria</td>
<td>143-144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P Ward</td>
<td>Notes on bar reading</td>
<td>145-147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EB Dolan</td>
<td>Some attempts to shorten treatment for country patients</td>
<td>148-149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Mayou</td>
<td>Inferior Oblique Overaction</td>
<td>150-151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B Mayou</td>
<td>Ocular motility imbalance with disease</td>
<td>151-152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B Hare</td>
<td>Accommodative Spasm</td>
<td>152-153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B Mayou</td>
<td>Compensated Heterophoria</td>
<td>153-156</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Movement disorders of the Eyeball
P Sandifer 18-32

A Review of Orthoptics in Northern Ireland
D Rankin 33-44

Some New Ideas in the treatment of a fully accommodative convergent squint
S Mayou 45-49

Sidelights on the inferior oblique muscles
J Ringland Anderson 50-61

Orthoptics in perspective
D Salisbury 62-65

Some Observations on the treatment of the ARC
M Brooke 66-68

Intermittent divergent squint
Miss Thornhill 69-72

Eleven years experience of posterior marginal myotomy and orthoptic training
R Lang 73-77

Selection and Orthoptics treatment of adult cases
P Ward 78-81

Brazilian Interlude
B Mayou 82-83

Le Traitment non Operatoire du Strabisme Concomitant
SB Vallon 84-93

Overaction of the inferior oblique
J Mein 94-98

Observations based on a Survey of 3 years Orthoptics in a small department
R Scott 99-102

Statistical Tables
103-116

An Adjustable bar reader
K Parsons 117-118

Eye exercises – self help
C Maclagen 118-119
Case of bilateral superior oblique paresis following Cerebral decompression
BL Goswell

Right concomitant convergent squint with onset at 11 months and binocular single vision postoperative
S Chalmers

Vertical Paralysis with binocular single vision postoperatively
FB Badcock

Vertical Paresis with convergence deficiency
JF Mills

Re-education of binocular vision in a case of monocular aphakia
BL Goswell

AHP in 2 cases of lateral rectus palsy
JF Mills

A Case of Traumatic diplopia
S Mayou
BOJ Volume 6, 1949

Suppression in normal and abnormal Binocular vision
NM Brooke

A Review of the treatment of convergent squint
I Llyod

The Psychological approach to Orthoptics
ME Holland

Aniseikonia
Lord Chernwood

Varying Responses to tests for Binocular vision in cases of divergent squint
S Heetly-Spencer

Heredity in Orthoptics
SH Faulkner

Vertical deviation associated with convergent squint
J Mein

The Hess screen test with Mirror dissociation
VT Lees

Barriers and Aids to Fusion
M Eyles

Experiences in the treatment of squints
EM Mitchell

Selection and treatment of cases in a single handed orthoptic clinic
FMS Ganam

Contact Lenses
C Knott

The Value of Orthoptic investigation in the prescription of contact lenses
Orthoptics dept, Moorfields Eye Hospital

Brains Trust
S & B Mayou, G Vaughton, TK Lyle

Functional Home exercises in cases of eye strain
M Eyles

The Phoro Optometer
H Cotter
Convergent squint with lack of fusion and response to orthoptic treatment

EC Anderson

Convergent squint becoming Postoperative divergent squint

EC Anderson

Deficient movement of left inferior rectus with overaction of right superior oblique

S Mayou
Observation on the State of Binocular Single Vision Existing in the Non-Squinting child, and that, restored in cases of convergent squint, by refractive, Orthoptic and Surgical treatment. DD Rankin

Treatment of Convergent squint associated with hypermetropia G Vaughton, M Stewart

Some Observations on the development of binocular vision following operation in cases primarily regarded as having poor prognosis GTW Cashell

A few problems in Australia DE Balfour

The work of an Almoner in an Eye Hospital D Collis

Contact Lenses AG Cross

Orthoptics and Contact lenses S Mayou

Inauguration of the New Orthoptic Dept of the Westminster Branch, Moorfield Westminster and Central Hospital London WC1

The Use of Orthoptics in the diagnosis and treatment of Diplopia F Janus

The Decompensation Factor in Adult Squints N Boyle

Comments on the psychological significance of Vision, Derived from a study of certain cases RD Scott

A Years work in an Orthoptic Training School – April, 1949- March 1950 FB Badcock, BL Gosnell, JF Mills

A Students Conference D DaCunha

Some Observations in Switzerland and Egypt MJ Roper-Hall

A Review of the Treatment of Squint I Lloyd
The Potentialities of the Pigeon-Cantonnet Steroscope
DD Rankin, PB Dowler 107

Selection of cases for orthoptic treatment and orthoptic management of a new case 115

Orthoptics in Amsterdam
R Scott 122
A cross section of cross eyes  
J Ringland Anderson

Abnormal Head Postures  
M Fitton

Some Observations on the expectation of the development of binocular Single Vision  
RA Scott

Investigation into Peripheral Fusion  
NW Boyle

Convergence Deficiency: An Occupational Study  
A Smith

An Examination of the Aetiology and Treatment of small convergent deviations, associated with a low degree of hypermetropia with a new approach to the treatment of this condition  
R Gittoes-Davies

Oxford Conference  
Some recent developments in the treatment of manifest and latent squint with particular reference to the use of convergence exercises  
BM Lee

A Study of divergent Strabismus in Australia  
R Holt

Some limitations of Orthoptics  
A Wells

Plastic Surgery of the eyelids and orbit  
DN Matthews

Clinical Meeting, British Orthoptic Society, 27th October 1951  

Prognosis in abnormal retinal correspondence  
AMB Shepherd
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Circumstances leading to the development of squint</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EBA Labaster</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Long-term outlook on Accommodative squint</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KM Parsons</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The terminology of Ocular rotations</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Stanworth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Survey of intermittent convergent strabismus, apparently due to insufficiency of the harmonic reflex</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T Robinson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The theory of dysfunction of accommodation in the convergent squints of Childhood</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I Lloyd</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of a series of cases of accommodative strabismus</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PB Dowler</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The influence of the vestibular apparatus on Ocular Movements</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T Cawthorne</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Headaches</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LH Savin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some inaccuracies in visual perception</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Gloster, B Chir, R Harrison, J Vertigen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Students conference</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anomalies of fusion: The Signature of Accommodative in Orthoptic Treatment</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Stewart, G Vaughton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aids in teaching Ophthalmic Optics</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EJ Naylor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Observations on squint therapy in Switzerland</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Meyer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Case of Divergent Strabismus</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Mein</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australian new-letter</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I Martin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eccentric Fixation with Variations</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Bagshaw</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Young Deaf Child
CM Corbishley

A Survey of accommodative squint
M Fitton

An Examination of classes of small degree Esotropia
R Gittoes-Davies
BOJ Volume 10, 1953

Congenital Anomalies of the Extra-Ocular Muscles 3
HE Hobbs

A Changed approach to abnormal retinal correspondence 10
M Levinge

Peripheral and Macular Fusion 20
JE Winkelman

The Suppression Theory 23
H Asher

Modified Combination of the Lancaster and Hess Tests 32
J Foster, EC Pemberton, J Bagshaw

Vertical deviations in horizontal squint 37
RA Crone

Aetiology and treatment of paralytic squint 40
WOG Taylor

Nystagmus 51
CRS Jackson

Some therapeutic contraindications in the treatment of squint 54
F Janus

Partially sighted children and their education 58
PMcG Moffat

Education in schools for the partially sighted 59
EE Weavers

The Cerebral Palsied child at school 64
MA Budd

Orthoptics in Belgium 68
MA James

Four Years of Orthoptics in the Zurich Universitats-Augenklinik 71
C Braun J Boissonnas

Occlusion Clinic 76
E York

Total Occlusion 78
S Mayou

Case Notes 79

Right Convergent concomitant strabismus, later complicated by paralysis of left Lateral rectus
DD Rankin

Gross ex-cyclophoria in unilateral Aphakia 80
J Foley

Unilateral Aphakia, originally myopic, with anisometropia 81
J Foley

Left convergent strabismus (tonic type) treated in infancy 82
R Holt
**BOJ Volume 11, 1954**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptic investigation in unilateral aphakia</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Foley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical significance of the contact lens in orthoptics</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F Riley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodation reflex</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FW Campbell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some Observations on accommodation-convergence synkinesis</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WM Walker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Role of cortisone in ocular disease</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Cook</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An Answer to the suppression theory</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lord Charnwood</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amblyopia and strabismus</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM Ferguson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evolution of spectacles</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L F Whitaker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational therapy, treatment, and training</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Smith-Rose</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measuring the Angle of Squint</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JG Van Den Bosch</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptic Forum</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Orthoptic Society: Oxford Congress</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgery and Sensory adaption in binocular vision</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GTW Cashell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vertical Deviations in Children</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PB Dowler</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of small vertical deviations</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BL Gosnell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of Cerebral Palsy by the inhibition of abnormal reflex action</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K Bobath and BO Bobath</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New methods of overcoming suppression</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ODM Goodall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suppression and post-operative diplopia in relation to the sensory pattern</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Marsh</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post Operative Central Suppression</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Bagshaw</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Notes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alternating convergent strabismus with alternating hypertropia where</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A functional result followed treatment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R Gittoes-Davies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intermittent divergent squint of mixed type treated by surgery</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ODM Goodall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decompensated Esophoria complicated by accommodative spasm</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Boardman</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BOJ Volume 12, 1955

Observations on the aetiology and treatment of the vertical congenital Ocular Palsy
AB Nutt

The Place of fixation in orthoptic procedure
JE Lancaster

Investigations and treatment of cases of strabismus and heterophoria
In which surgery is contemplated
L Billinghurst
The Orthoptic Department, past, present and future
S Mayou, FD Badcock, BR Finlayson and BL Gosnell
Importance of the History in the prognosis of convergent squint
P Kempe
Abnormal retinal correspondence
Y Maurer
Investigation of abnormal retinal correspondence and eccentric fixation
H Cotter
A note on abnormal retinal correspondence
S Mayou
Aetiology of convergent strabismus
RW Stephenson
Spontaneous Divergence in cases of convergent strabismus
JS Groves
Further ideas on selection and treatment of small degrees of Convergent strabismus
Observations on the psychological aspect of early surgery for squint
L Billinghurst
Case notes
Two patients with Amblyopia of the left eye showing usual response to Synoptophore tests
MH Fitton
Left Convergent strabismus with Aniseikonia
PB Dowler
Left convergent strabismus (accommodative type) with underlying Paresis of the left superior oblique
PB Dowler
Consecutive divergence following surgical correction of a lateral Rectus palsy incurred in adult life
CM Stewart
Apparatus
AT Wagstaff
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Use of bifocal spectacles in the treatment of accommodative esotropia</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM Burian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some Psycho-physiological aspects of vision related to orthoptic procedure</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAD Eyles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reaction to young children to admission to hospital</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RS Illingworth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevention of emotional sequelae in young children during operation</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For strabismus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P Pinkerton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value of occupational therapy for hospitalized children</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BG Collins</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Results of early operation for strabismus</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JA McCann</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overaction of the inferior oblique muscle. A description of six cases</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AB Nut</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Retraction Syndrome. An Analysis of cases</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Read by Joyce Mein, representing the Sheffield United Hospitals Orthoptic Training School</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scope of Speech Therapy</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CE Renfrew</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Progress in Orthoptics</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DA Campbell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>America Revisited</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L Billinghurst</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Television Trainer</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC Anderson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use of Sight Saving Schools in the Supervision of Amblyopia Ex Anopsia</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Bruce Hamilton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intermittent Divergent strabismus</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D Thornhill, EA Cameron, A Bonsor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Note</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marked vertical strabismus, controls of deviation being associated with</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bilateral vertical nystagmus and abnormal head posture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D W Hall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BOJ Volume 14, 1957

Ophthalmoplegia in systemic disease
K Wybar
Observations on the surgical treatment of strabismus
AB Nutt
Observations on convergent strabismus associated with defective movement
Of the superior oblique muscle
ME Wesson
Reflections on the Aetiology of strabismus
I Lloyd
Pleoptics
H Gale
New ideas gleaned in foreign clinics for the treatment of Amblyopia
Especially that due to eccentric fixation
R Downey
Contribution to discussion on pleoptics
J Foster
Orthoptics in Lyons
CM Douthwaite
A case of eccentric fixation in an adult in which central fixation has
Has been restored
E Stringer
Treatment of Amblyopia secondary to anisometropia
JW Bishop
Pilocarpine in the treatment of accommodative strabismus
V Mead
Application of physiotherapy to the treatment of acquired Ocular palsy
JM Egerton
Mayou Bar-reader
S Mayou
Mental effort ion orthoptic treatment
M Crane
Suggestions for comprehensive History-taking
L Billinghurst
Further Observations on the hospitalization of children with strabismus
1. H Ditchman & S Finch
2. M Marsh

Case Notes
Ciliary Spasm
JB McLeod
Some interesting cases of adult strabismus
JM Hancy
Unusual case of convergent strabismus
PP Beale
A Case of uniocular Aphakia
J Tremlett
Annotations
Incidence of divergent squint among fair-haired people
A Morgan
Training convergence on the synoptophore
BOJ Volume 15, 1958

Retrospective Diagnosis 3
JH Doggart
Mechanism of Amblyopia 16
ES Perkins
An introduction to the study of pleoptics 23
K Wybar
An investigation of pleoptics 27
C Douthwaite, B Lee
Amblyopia 36
R Downey
Diplopia and ocular palsies on relationship to general medicine and
Neurology 55
SP Meadows
Diplopia following Injury 61
AB Nutt
Use of drugs in treatment of strabismus 73
RW Stephenson
Results of early surgery for strabismus 77
GJO Bridgeman
Need for research in orthoptics 82
ZJ Bryer
Prevention and treatment of amblopia ex anopsia in the school health service 86
S Sutcliffe
Treatment of suppression 98
R Pigassou, M Chadourne
Accommodative strabismus with convergence excess 103
K Parsons, R Salisbury
Treatment of accommodative strabismus with convergence excess 109
S Sutcliffe
Orthoptics in the USA 113
EB Stanley
Elimination of suppression 120
AM Adams
Three cases of acquired paralytic strabismus with unusual reactions 122
To diplopia
PB Dowler
Correspondence 124
Hospitalization of young children
RAD Crawford
**BOJ Volume 16, 1959**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>“twenty-one”</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Mayou</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptic treatment of concomitant strabismus</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T Keith Lyle</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indications for superior oblique surgery</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K Rubinstein</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adaptions of the squinting eye</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P Jameson Evans</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cause of accommodative strabismus</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EF Fincham</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of accommodative strabismus with convergence excess</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Mayou</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research into migraine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EL Tonks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational orthoptics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRS Jackson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small-angle strabismus and the modified major amblyoscope</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Stanworth, D Da Cunha</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methods and standard of investigation of strabismus in Great Britain and on the Continent of Europe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Gale</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spectacles for low visual acuity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BK Russell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some observations on the use of contact lenses in the treatment of anisometropia</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Dixon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incidence of Amblyopia in children with strabismus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EJ Naylor, AG Wright</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some comments on the question of early operation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Bonsor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Importance of correcting vertical deviations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R Gartenberg</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptics in Ceylon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T Tissera</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development of concomitance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Mein</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Visual screening of 3 year old children
S Sutcliffe

Accommodative Esotropia
HM Burian

Report on pleoptics
C Douthwaite

Punch card for recording deviations of the binocular imbalance
GH Jonkers

Clinical signs and diagnosis of the A and V syndromes
ME Wesson

Ocular complications in Thyroid Disease
AB Nutt

Anisometropia and Amblyopia
PR Stevens

Ocular electromyography in disorders of motility
SI Davidson

Management of unilateral Aphakia
K Rubinstein

Some results of the use of Di-isopropyl-fluorophosphate in the treatment of
Strabismus
E Stanley

Effect of the passage of time on accommodative strabismus of the convergence
excess type
AR Parker

The evil eye and its relation to squint
B Brooke and V Rayner Smith

3 years experience of orthoptics in Munich
B Thatcher

Case notes:
Acquired bilateral sixth nerve palsy in a child
MC Ward

Third nerve palsy with loss of fusion
SL Wade

Persistent Diplopia
D Thornhill
Recent developments in the treatment of Amblyopia
PA Graham
Amblyopia in anisometropia
B Usher Killen
Simple anisometropia and Amblyopia
J Robinson
Prevention and treatment of Amblyopia in the young child
ME Wesson
Principle of ophthalmoscopy
AN Cameron
The Pleotophore
K Bullock
Observations on pleoptic treatment in Missouri USA
J Plowright
Oclusion of the amblyopic eye
MC Ward
Alternating sursumduction or dissociated vertical divergence
T Keith Lyle, J Wilkinson
Some practical observations on alternating Hyperphoria
AV MacIennan
Some factors concerned in the production of heterophoria
K Wybar
Assessment of the results of orthoptic treatment in heterophoria
ZJ Bryer
Esophoria with particular reference to the divergence weakness type
J Mein
Convergence Excess
J Bagshaw
Hereditary tendencies to congenital muscular anomalies
SA Bekenn
Primary divergent strabismus
IB Hall
Orthoptic treatment of intermittent divergent strabismus of the divergence excess type
I Durran
Intermittent divergent strabismus of the divergence excess type
ME Wesson
Orthoptic treatment of loss of convergence and accommodation caused by road accidents (“Whiplash” injury)
M Anderson
A defence of the use of the cover test to estimate the angle of deviation
SA Bekenn
Case notes: A fully accommodative strabismus becoming a large constant
Manifest deviation with no predisposing cause
S Gibbons
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pleoptics Symposium: Foreword</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T Keith Lyle</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles underlying the treatment of Amblyopia</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AB Nutt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern therapy of suppression Amblyopia</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R Sauberli</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recent developments in pleoptics</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JW Walker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of Amblyopia by inverse occlusion and pleoptics</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W Barnard</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dark-adaption in amblyopes</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Saiduzzafar and M Ruben</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pleoptics in the USA</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MH Fitton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unilateral Aphakia</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM Ruben</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of patients referred for Orthoptic examination from the</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contact lens department</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Y Maurer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some children’s diseases seen by an Ophthalmologist</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAC Jones</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brain Tumors and their effects</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E Turner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recession of the inferior oblique</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OO Ffooks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mitosis and strabismus</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Whitewell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anomalies of accommodation</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B brooke</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binocular vision after treatment for convergent squint</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Stanworth, EJ Naylor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cases of accommodative strabismus discharged as Orthoptically</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satisfactory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BL Goswell, SA Finch</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The AV Syndrome</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AG Gross</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Photography in the Orthoptic Department</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Y Maurer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case note: Gross Anisometropia</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Dayson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use of Physiological diplopia in treating strabismus by means of the</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gillie Diploscope</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Calder Gillie</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Neurological significance of disturbances in ocular motility 1
W Papst
Head postures in Labyrinthine defects 12
J Kodicek
Abnormal head posture 18
AB Nutt
Diagnosis of visual defect in early childhood 29
MD Sheridan
Early surgery of strabismus 37
A Arruga
Convergent squint of early onset results of treatment 45
GJO Bridgeman
Incidence of spontaneous improvement in convergent strabismus 54
D Rankin
Use of transparencies in the treatment of accommodative strabismus of 64
The convergence excess type
A Kane
Significance of peripheral Fusion 69
J Hughes, AJ MacKinlay
Surgical treatment of Ptosis 79
PL Blaxter
An approach to heterophoria 87
D Craig
Physiological diplopia 91
DM Jester
New visual aid for demonstrating projection and optical correction 95
Y Maurer
Te Graph Chart 100
E Lowndes Yates
An Orthoptic Cabinet 109
BL Gosnell
Case note: Secondary convergence spasm following primary failure of 112
Accommodation
J Bagshaw
Entopic Phenomena in the treatment and diagnosis of strabismus  
M H Fitton  
The ocular significance of abnormal head postures  
ME Wesson  
Nature and cause of squint of early onset  
AA Douglas  
Fact-finding with a punch card system  
FB Badcock  
Disturbances of vision that result from head injury  
P RR Clarke, GF Rowbottom  
The deviation behind a cover  
N Cridland  
Near vision testing in young children  
GL Cantrell  
Management of eccentric fixation  
I. Children up to the age of 5 years – J Steer  
II. Children aged 5 years and over – J Mein  
Treatment of eccentric fixation by the red filter method  
K Bullock  
Symposium on planning research  
I. what is meant by casual connexions – PG Espinasse  
II. Judging significance – RJ Nicholson  
III. Planning a research project – DD Stenhouse Stewart  
Micro-corneal lenses in unilateral aphakia  
GT Willoughby Cashell  
Obesity and ophthalmology  
JH Doggart  
Observations on the role of vision in human learning  
SH Haskell  
Hypermetropic anisometropia  
CRS Jackson  
Anisometropic Amblyopia  
BL Gosnell  
Correspondence  
BE Lewis  
E Rivers  
Improvement in the visual acuity in anisometropic Amblyopia treated by glasses alone  
SL Wade  
Case notes – alternating inferior oblique “Palsy”  
J Mein  
Appliances – a selective occluder  
M Ruben  
A visit to North America 1963  
BM Lee
BOJ Volume 22, 1965

Cyclotropia due to bilateral superior oblique palsy caused by head injury
T Keith Lyle
Neuropathological aspects of visual disturbance
L Wolman
Some aspects of surgery of the vertically-acting extra-ocular muscles
M C Handscome
Atropine treatment for Amblyopia ex anopsia
RF Lowe
Punch-card recording of squint statistics
EJ Naylor
A survey of the results of early surgery for strabismus carried out in
The North of England
J Bagshaw
The risk of rubella in pregnancy
C G Parsons
Ophthalmic problems in spina bifida and hydrocephalus
RB Zachary
Ocular changes in hydrocephalus
UK Goddard
Loss of fusion following brain damage
SL Wade
Strabismus in cerebral palsy
VH Smith
The single optotype
OOF Ffooks
The symbol test. A new test for visual acuity
OOF Ffooks
Two cases treated by pleoptic methods
J Walker
The treatment of intermittent divergent squint of the divergence excess type
P catterall
Theory in orthoptics illustrated by means of the horopter concept
DF woodhouse
Case notes – allergy to phospholine iodide
C Good
The electrical detection of eye movement  
JH Kelsey  
A modified corneal contact lens: Binocular single vision in uni-lateral aphakia  
J Bagshaw, SP Gordon, A Stanworth  
Tucking of the superior oblique  
J Nolan  
Fixation disparity  
K Bullock  
Vision screening of school entrants  
A Ainsworth, A Greenwood, S Zintel, PR stevens  
Anisometric Amblyopia, Axial length in strabismus and some observations  
On spectacle correction  
CI Phillips  
Abnormal head shapes associated with ocular defects  
ME Wesson  
The “heavy eye” phenomenon: a preliminary report  
J Bagshaw  
A Backward look at orthoptics  
AA Douglas  
A comparison of conventional and aniseikonic slides used as a synoptophore  
Screening test for binocular function in unilateral aphakia  
M Adams  
Another look at pleoptics in St Gallen and Giessen  
KE Bullock, VA Hughes  
Incidence of ocular disease and asthenopia related to age and type of work  
J Lambert  
A work teaching aid for orthoptics and ophthalmology  
DML Willimas  
The Miniature red and green cross  
EC lowndes Yates  
The rotating pinhole  
EC Lowndes Yates  
Case notes  
A Case of apparent intermittent overaction of the left superior oblique  
E Clarke  
Unilateral spasm of accommodation and transient convergent squint  
Due to an anxiety neurosis  
AW Sollom  
A case of right convergent strabismus with some Amblyopia  
S Mayou
Ocular and ocular muscle anomalies in thalidomide children
JF Cullen
Some ocular manifestations of myopathies
DP Greaves
Some aspects of vision in infants
GL Ruskell
Visual problems and cerebral palsy
O Ffooks
Problems or teaching cerebral palsied children
ML Slather
The significance of squint in certain forms of malignant disease
K Wybar
The incidence of squint in minimally handicapped children
W A Venebals
The anatomical basis of the pupillary reflexes
WN Dugmore
The management of exophthalmic ophthalmoplegia
CAL Palmer
The use of double-focus glasses in the treatment of convergent strabismus
MA James
Congenital Glaucoma
A Lister
Research techniques in orthoptics
M Fitton
Reliability of the Phi Phenomenon in Normal subjects
JH Goldstein
Low visual acuity aids and pleoptic treatment. Their application
In eccentric fixation following a loss of vision in the fixing eye
N Hudson, JW Walker
Pleoptic treatment of adult patients using simple equipment
G Tillson
Contact lenses used as occluders
M Ruben, J Walker
A new E Chart
GH Jonkers
Heterotopia of the Macula. Pseudo-eccentric fixation
S Hudson-shaw
A case of acquired intermittent inferior oblique “palsy”
PV Milles, MA Coate
BOJ Volume 25, 1968

The Dual nature of human extra-ocular muscle
NA Locket 2

The A and V phenomena
A Stanworth 12

Factors influencing decompensation
J Mein 29

Some aspects of orthoptic treatment in cases of fully accommodative strabismus
MB Unwin, JM Rogers 37

The limitation of suppression to one half of the visual field in the
Pathogenesis of strabismus
MH Gobin 42

A New approach to esophoria
S Mayou 40

5 year survey of the use of occlusion in the treatment of eccentric fixation
A Dayson 66

Review of results of contact lens trials at the orthoptic department of the
Birmingham, Midland eye hospital between Jan 1966 and Sept 1967
J Davies, M Panter 75

A classification of intermittent squint
G Roper-Hall 82

Case notes:
Heredity in the superior oblique tendon sheath syndrome
M Gowan, J Levy 91

A case of co-existing normal and abnormal retinal correspondence
HG Bredemeyer, K Bullock 94

Correspondence: Pleoptics with children
M Cawood 97

First international congress of orthoptics, 1967
BM Lee 100
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The objective assessment of visual function in young children</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RB Harcourt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neurophysiology and assessment of visual function in children</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OO Ffooks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sensory phenomena associated with suppression</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JA Pratt-Johnson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Critical look at the significance of binocular vision</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W Martin Walker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microstrabismus</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Lang</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small-angle squints – theory and practice</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Stanworth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From Orthophoria to microtropia</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RA Crone</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgery of the cornea</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D Ainslie</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The external ophthalmoplegia of myasthenia gravis</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IA Chisholm, A Marshall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical electromyography of the extra ocular muscle</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IM Strachan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convergence accommodation and convergence excess</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EJ Arnott</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Problems in the treatment of squint</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRS Jackson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A medical teams visit to Afghanistan</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Gilbertson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Observations on disturbance of gaze movements</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RJS Smith</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The cover test – a guide to its diagnostic and prognostic potential</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Y Maurer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A survey of patients showing transfer of Amblyopia from the originally deviating eye to the originally fixing eye by means of occlusion therapy</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HM Goodier</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Another case of co-existing abnormal retinal correspondence and</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normal retinal correspondence</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Wooler</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consecutive convergent squint in and infant</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Good</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paralysis of accommodation</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Good</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Orthoptics in orbital injuries
Orthoptic dept, Hallamshire hospital Sheffield
Injuries around the orbit
JB Garston, J Kirkpatrick
Substitution movement in congenital horizontal gaze palsy
ME Gowan, J Levy, RJS Smith
Orbital wall fractures
P Fells
Malfunction of the superior oblique muscle
EM Middleton, IA Chisholm
Genetics and Duane’s syndrome
TH Kirkham
Dyslexia
S Naidoo
Assessing the prognosis in strabismus
V Rayner-smith
Reaction of children to hospitalization from strabismus surgery
G Roper-hall
Strabismus following measles vaccination
TH Kirkham, VA MacLellan
An interoculatory treatment for eccentric amblyopias too old for usual
Methods
L Casellato
Estimation of the AC/A ratio by comparison for near and distance
Prism cover test measurements
S Plochroniadis
Reversed or alternated eccentric fixation
G Roper-hall
A method of estimating near visual acuity in young children
D Coxon
Case note:
A case of variable defective movement of the right superior oblique muscle
S Foster
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anomalous fusion in congenital trochlear paralysis</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R A Crone, N Lafaut</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Further investigations of the AC/A ratio</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EJ Arnott, KT O’Callaghan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unusual results of vertical muscle surgery</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Stanworth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The surgical management of the Duane syndrome and of sixth nerve paralysis</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MH Gobin, J Bierlaagh</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptic investigation and management of orbital fractures</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R Watts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diagnostic and therapeutic difficulties in ectopia maculae</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Chedgzoy, LMT Collum</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early surgery in strabismus patients</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Calcutt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practical considerations for the use of contact lenses in orthoptics</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SP Gordon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Superior oblique tendon sheath syndrome</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Mein</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment of eccentric fixation</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LJ Pope</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers in hospitals</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DW Porter</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trial of black lined total occluders</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R Watts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loss of fusion after removal of cerebellar tumour</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Stanworth, J Mein</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loss of central fixation following occlusion</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HA Thompson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A case of ophthalmoplegic migraine</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S turner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acquired apparent superior oblique tendon sheath syndrome</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Sims</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Hydrophilic contact lenses 1
Contact lenses. Introduction: Aphakia, anisometropia and astigmatism 8
A Stanworth
The management of children in contact lenses 17
JB Johnston
An examination of a new method of screening young children for 22
Defects in visual acuity
CT Hart
Orbital fractures 25
GM Bleeker, JPA Gillisen, TH Oei, HH Verkerk, HJ Peters
Survey adult cases treated with stepped Fresnel prisms 46
MEA Dayson, RC Kempster
Social factors in strabismus a pilot study 56
W Massoud, S Nissim, WM Barnard
Patterned visually evoked responses in Amblyopia 62
VJ Marmion, MA Coate
The treatment of Amblyopia in patients with latent nystagmus 70
C Calcutt, W Cook
A view on research 73
T Posner
Case notes:
A case of cyclic oculomotor spasm in a Sudanese patient 76
E Hadi, E Sheikh, A Gadir Mohammed
A case of occlusion Amblyopia with constant diplopia 80
C Scott
Review of literature 1971 84
MH Fitton
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disturbances of the supranuclear control of ocular movements</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G Roper-Hall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acquired ocular palsy</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F Clifford Rose</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aspects of the Ocular vergence system</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH Kirkham</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The relevance of visual fields in orthoptics</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Nolan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ocular manifestations of myasthenia gravis</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE Cleary</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diplopia as a presenting symptom</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JMS Yapp</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The possibility of predicting the appearance of strabismus</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P Kramar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prediction of strabismus. Family history and refractive error in children</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under the age of 2 years</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RM Inram</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A review of cases of squint referred from school clinics</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRS Jackson, WO Petrie</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colour vision testing in ophthalmic disease</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IA Chisholm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strabismus and methods of space</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E Aulhorn, B Bagolini, R Pigassou</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An atypical case of musculofascial anomaly</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Polychroniadis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Review of literature, 1972</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MH Fitton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Random dot stereograms  
JP Frisby  
Periodic alternating deviation with associated periodic alternating nystagmus, head turn and esotropia  
G Roper-hall  
Investigation methods in neurological disease  
JG Graham  
Aneurysm-induced oculomotor palsies with particular reference to aberrant regeneration  
V Spooner  
Some skull deformities and their surgical correction  
JM Smail  
Orbital blow-out fractures. To operate or not to operate that is the question  
B Dulley, P Fells  
Some results of conventional occlusion  
HM Goodier  
A survey of cases of eccentric fixation in children up to 10 years of age, seen during the last 10 years  
A Pilgrim, S turner  
A survey of Amblyopia treated by atropine occlusion  
AP Swann, CD Hunter  
Cyclotorsion – A New method of measurement  
B Dulley, A Harden  
The Phase-difference haploscope of alhorn and its comparison in Clinical use with the synoptophore  
V Rayner-smith  
Defective vision in children  
I A R Brown  
Defective accommodation in young children  
A Karseras, B Unwin, K Wybar  
Defective dissociation of accommodation and convergence in dyslectic Children  
E Hammerberg, MS Norn  
Case notes:  
Hypotropia caused by thyroid dysfunction. A case of spontaneous recovery  
D Thornhill  
A case response to occlusion in secondary divergent squint  
P Dobinson  
A case of divergent paralysis  
S Foster  
Review of literature 1973  
HA Thompson
A possible neurophysiological basis for Amblyopia
H Ikeda, MJ Wright
Bilateral eccentric fixation
J Mein
The assessment of visual function in young children
JW Howe
Acuity measurement in the young
GV Catford
The work of a paediatric assessment unit
M Hommers
The visually-evoked response
J H Kelsey
The superior oblique: Its actions and anomalies
P Fells
Single medial rectus recession in convergent deviations
R Gupta, I Gayed, A Dayson
Surgical management or vertical deviations
MH Gobin
Duction measurements in limited ocular rotations
G Roper-Hall
Acquired paralytic squint in children
J Gibb
Ocular muscle palsy associated with skull-pelvic traction
B Lewis
Chronic progressive external Ophthalmoplegia
G Roper-hall, RM Burde, TG Klingele
Glaucoma techniques: The role of the Orthoptist
L Foster, C Wortham
The enigmatic squint
GS Willets
Ophthalmic miniature:
A true subjective uniocular test in “free space” for depth perception
M Wesson
Case notes:
Alternating sursumduction developing after surgery in identical twins
J Woolley
Two cases of unilateral vertical nystagmus
PTC Docherty, C Lee
A Case of consecutive Esotropia
J Davies
Review of literature, 1974
H A Thompson
BOJ Volume 33, 1976

Management of Glaucoma in a general hospital 3
F Barnett, PG Watson
Cerebrovascular disease and the eye 12
R Capildeo
The influence of laterality on Anisometric Amblyopia 17
V Rayner-smith
The changing role of orthoptics in dyslexia 22
P Dunlop
Ocular side-effects of drugs 29
J Whitwell
The development of sight 37
M Ruben
Prognosis for binocular vision in monocular trauma 44
V Greenstein, JH Goldstein, RI Adler and E Karp
Projection and diplopia 48
M Amphlett
Vertical gaze anomalies 58
G Roper hall
Myasthenia gravis and cranial nerve palsies 67
C Dodd
Moebius’s syndrome 69
P H Bannister, J Walker, K Wybar
Orthoptic aspects of squint surgery 78
V MacLellan, J Hughes
The use of optical penalization in the treatment of Amblyopia 89
SE Houghton
Treatment of concomitant Esotropia with fresnel prisms 93
CF Freeman
The Pinnick double prism 100
ME Kelly
Ophthalmic miniature:
What’s in a name 101
An Orthoptic saga 101
CF Freeman
Review of literature, 1975 102
HA Hinchliffe
Occlusion and dominance: Their effect on Amblyopia
MD Amphlett, GJ Smithson

Occlusion and Amblyopia
RM Ingram, S Rogers, C Walker

The place of the Orthoptist in visual screening of pre-school children
report of a pilot survey in Ayrshire
B Roy, M Cameron, DH Paterson, WOG Taylor, JH Cameron

Area vision screening
AV MacLellan

Aspects of visual field examination
C Wortham

The causes and assessment of visual field defects in young children
JW Howe

Binocular ocular movement simulator
Y Maurer, AH Wall

The rotating light test in the treatment of eccentric fixation
E Lowndes-Yates

Intra-ocular lenses
SPB Percival

Visual Hallucinations
DW Sumner

Head injuries following road traffic accidents
MF Porter

An Orthoptic guide to internuclear ophthalmoplegia
S Johnson

Spontaneous recovery in bilateral superior oblique
tendon sheath syndrome
J Tapley

Unilateral vertical nystagmus
L Finch

Craniopharyngioma giving rise to see-saw nystagmus
J Arthur

Review of literature, 1976
HA Hinchliffe
New treatment for Amblyopia
RV Banks, FW Campbell, R Hess, PG Watson
1

Historical review of literature concerning the aetiology of Amblyopia (1959-1975)
F Johnson
13

An Appraisal of the surgical treatment of horizontal squint
MBR Mathalone, C Calcutt
22

Results of the treatment of convergence insufficiency
EB Schwyer
28

The assessment by an Orthoptist of a group of children attending remedial Reading classes
V Spooner
40

Clinical evaluation of Stereopsis
HA Hinchcliffe
46

The testing and recording of ocular movements
J Mein
58

Vascular lesions in the cavernous sinus
JL Crompton
65

Ocular motor defects in ophthalmic zoster
B Dulley, V Kelly, R Marsh
78

The increase of hypermetropia in children
C Wortham
83

Case notes:
A case late repair of inferior rectus muscle avulsion
BM Cooper, RM Brown
91

Cyclic Esotropia
ME Neatham
97

A Case study of defective accommodation following a viral infection
JB Brown
100

Congenital manifest jerky nystagmus, oscillopsia, and abnormal head posture
E Curran, G Buchanan
110

Dancing eyes syndrome
JJ Clarke
112

Duane’s-Ehlers Danlos syndrome
K Mavromichali-Ioannou
114

A case of vertical microtropia
JA Shortland
118

Review of literature, 1977
J Hughes
121
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The visually-evoked potential</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NR Galloway</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ultrasonography in ocular diagnosis</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JS Hillman</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A review of Ophthalmic ultrasonography</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Le May</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptic management of learning disability</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P Dunlop</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aniseikonia in corrected anisometropia</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PV Mille</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indications for surgery of the A and V phenomena</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MH Goblin</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Penalization as the primary treatment of strabismic Amblyopia</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HE Willshaw, F Johnson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptics in the gulf</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FA Hosni, J Green</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Problems of accommodation and convergence in young adolescents</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Tremlett</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First catch your squint</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AV MacLellan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pain in and around the eye</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E Turner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>That wretched deduction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HW Rose</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bilateral internuclear ophthalmoplegia and left 6\textsuperscript{th} and 7\textsuperscript{th} nerve palsy</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Mein</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A case of orbital dermoid cyst</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R Long</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A case of micro-exotropia with associated exophoria and corneal ulceration</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Mills</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A review of literature, 1978</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Hughes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A research project on learning problems in children
W Evans
New evidence for “visual ambilaterality” in Some dyslexics
MS Fowler, JF Stein
The investigation of patients with supranuclear and internuclear lesions with special references to the role of Orthoptist
A Horwood
Centres and pathways concerned with ocular movements
HE Willshaw
Preliminary survey on the cam visual stimulator
JJ Clarke, A Malmheden, A E Williams, L Dean
The cam visual stimulator in everyday orthoptic use
A Malmheden, L Dean
Alternative uses of the cam visual stimulator
AE Williams
The Cam visual stimulator in everyday orthoptic use
JJ Clarke
A controlled test of the cam treatment for Amblyopia
GD Sullivan, LJ Followfield
Duane’s retraction syndrome reconsidered
EM Waddell
Late onset of Duane’s syndrome associated with friedreichs ataxia
RF Mehta
A wider concept of Stereopsis
DB Dunlop, P Dunlop, RA Neill
Bar reading book for children
GM MacLure
The finer points in ophthalmology
DB Goulstine
Orthoptics in Rhodesia
S Parkinson
Case notes:
An interesting case of pseudostrabismus
C Wilkinson
Two cases of vertical deviation
C Murray
Correspondence
The Frisby stereotest. Amended instructions
JP Frisby
A review of literature, 1979
L Rossiter
Contrast sensitivity
DA Arnold
(1)
Theory and practise in the treatment of Amblyopia
PG Watson, RV Banks
(6)
Miotics in the treatment of squint: A re-appraisal
GV Catford, A Wilson
(17)
Early treatment of infant Esotropia
P Dunlop, DB Dunlop
(23)
Findings in superior oblique palsy
A Fox
(31)
Selective enhancement of superior oblique function by anterior extension of its insertion
MJ Roper-hall, ME Wesson
(37)
Nystagmus
PJL Hunter
(45)
The clinical characteristics of micro-exotropia
F Johnson, LAP Cunha, RB Harcourt
(54)
What information is hidden in the diagnosis of exophoria
MP Nielsen
(60)
Vision screening of handicapped children in special schools in South Wales
ME Kelly
(68)
An unexpected improvement in binocular functions after surgery
J Hughes
(72)
The whole child
A Raikes
(76)
Laurence/Moon/Beidl syndrome
W Cunliffe
(79)
Is it organic?
JC Brown
(82)
Case notes:
An unusual case of alternate-day squint (or cyclic Esotropia)
L Johnson
(85)
Review of literature, 1980
ME Kelly
(87)
Ocular motility disorders associated with thyroid disease
B Harcourt
Diseases of the extra-ocular muscles
STD Roxburgh
Horizontal movement disorders of the eye
J O’Day
Brown’s syndrome
E Waddell
Vertical gaze, it’s control and disorders
DJ Spalton
The natural and unnatural history of a blow-out fracture
E Waddell, P Fells, L Koornneef
Transfer of fixation in patients having occlusion treatment for
Strabismic Amblyopia
AA Assaf
Partial oculomotor nerve palsy possibly due to bromocriptine
FA Hosni, A Firth
The control of intra-ocular lens power
JS Hillman
Accommodative anomalies
A McIntyre, J Alexander, C Brown, E Jaron, A Pasteweska, A Patel, C Ryan
C Self and L Watts
Effect of light intensity on the prevalence of Exotropia in strabismus populations
PH Berg
Clinical observations on the withdrawal test of symmetrical negative
convergence in Esotropia
MM Lewis
Case notes:
Cyclic oculomotor paralysis including case report
GC Walker, JM Hudson
A case of congenital cyclic oculomotor spasm
JMS Yapp, GA Sutton
An interesting case of intermittent Esotropia
KJ McKeown
An atypical case of vertical retraction syndrome
J Roberts, OP Sikka
Brown’s syndrome in identical twins
A Finlay, S Powell
Review of literature, 1981
ME Kelly
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The asymmetrical optokinetic response</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Mein</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retinal detachment and orthoptics</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E Waddell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The ocular manifestations of endocrine disease</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DQ Borsey, RW Newton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The eye in multiple sclerosis</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WN MacLeod, I Bone</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ocular motility consequences of trauma and their management</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Lee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fractures of the middle third of the face</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NE Marchant</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subdural haematoma associated with arachnoid cysts</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SC Sullivan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consideration of ocular motor dominance as an aetiological factor in</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>some orthoptic problems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MS Fowler, JF Stein</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Observations on the role of the Orthoptist in a paediatric assessment centre</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JE Clewer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indication for the use of contact lenses in the amblyopic and strabismic infant</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Calcutt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low incidence of consecutive eso deviation following surgical correction of exo deviation P Hutt berg</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anisometropia in congenital unilateral ptosis – A survey</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P Till</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A case of recurrent third nerve palsy</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NB Rudge</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The alleged cause of heterotropia</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Firth, C brewer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Review of literature, 1982</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
On the assessment of contrast threshold functions for anomalous vision
RF Hess

The two-pencil test and the new Lang stereotest
J Lang

Pregnancy and ocular problems
AY Firth

The influence of recent contact lens advances upon their use in children
T Buckingham

Ocular findings in newly-diagnosed hyperthyroidism
MA Johnstone, RA Edwards, EE Kritzinger, R Wilkinson

Refraction in children using the Rx1 auto-refractor
E Evans

Prevalence of squint and Amblyopia on the island of Curacao
B Devries, WA Houtman, J Van Bochove

Noonan’s syndrome in association with browns superior oblique tendon Sheath syndrome
IG Calder, HE Willshaw

Recipe for research
AD Clayden

Results of surgery in distance Exotropia
R Wickens

The management of orbital tumours
P McLeod Kyle

A new picture visual acuity test
H Kay

Case notes
Exophthalmos or proptosis? A case report
SC Sullivan

Possible drug-induced paresis of accommodation
G Penney

Review of literature, 1983
Superior oblique myokymia
GC walker

The one-and-a-half syndrome
EA Howrie, HE Willshaw

Neonatal eye movements: Normal and abnormal
A Fielder

Botulism, botulinum toxin and strabismus
JS Elston

Timing of surgery in congenital strabismus
JP Lee

Assessment and stimulation of vision in multiple-handicapped children
W Harrison

Hydrocephalus
AMP Kelly

Paediatric oncology – selected orthoptic case studies
R Auld

The crowding phenomenon and its significance in senile macular degeneration
MP Rubenstein, J Underwood

A new linear picture vision test
R Elliot

Kirshenbaum’s procedure in nystagmus
C Fernandez

Computer modelling of the macular factors involved in the aetiology of A and V syndromes
RA Clement, A Howrie

Visual requirements for motorists
JV Plenty

Case reports
The case of craniofacial dysostosis syndrome of Apert
JW Walker

Consecutive cyclic Esotropia
EM Hawkes

Reversible ophthalmoplegia in Wernicke’s syndrome
A Murray

Review of literature, 1984
ME Kelly

Orthoptic miniature binocular vision
MC Masters
# BOJ Volume 43, 1986

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Contrast sensitivity in alternating deviations</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AY Firth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interactions</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R McNamara</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The teachers assessment of functional vision in visually handicapped children</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Best</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A study of the visual defects detected in children with cerebral palsy and children with downs syndrome</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GA Shentall, G Hosking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myasthenia gravis as a side effect of d-penicillamine treatment</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Horwood</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suppression behaviour in Duane patients older than 17 years of age</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MF Hoogesteger, YS Everhard-Halm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lasers and their use in ophthalmology</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JSH Jacob</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vision screening with laser</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MP Rubenstein</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer modelling of anomalous innervation of the extra-ocular muscles</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Howrie, RA Clement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low vision aids</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AM Mackie</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strabismus: the role of the anaesthetic</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AM Mackie</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The importance of birth history in the aetiology of strabismus</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G Kervick</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A case of miller fisher syndrome</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Franpoon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hurlers syndrome – a case study</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Warrington</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptic miniature aniso-hypermetropia</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Glover</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BOJ Volume 44, 1987

Hypertrophy and shrinkage of neurons in the lateral geniculate nucleus of infant monkeys following visual deprivation
JJ Sloper

Neurological field defects
N Sarkies

Oculinum the orthoptic involvement
P Dunlop

Role of Botulinum toxin in the treatment of squint – current indications
CM Powell, JP Lee, JS Elston

The acuity card procedure: Its use in orthoptics
D Price, C Minshull, M Moseley, A Fielder

Orthoptic assessment and treatment within a child development centre team: some aspects of 14 years experience
W Harrison

Orthoptics: An important aspect of paediatric assessment
L Westly

The abused child
G wearing

The treatment of convergence excess Esotropia in the myopic patient
C Calcutt

The AC/A ratio in intermittent Exotropia
JV Plenty

A comparison of sighting dominance and the reference eye in reading disabled children
PM Riddell, JF Stein, MS Fowler

Case notes:
Acquired Duane’s retraction syndrome
CF Freeman

A case of myasthenia gravis
JK Hoole
Assessment of the patient with pathological nystagmus
GN Dutton
Cerebrovascular accident and the Orthoptist
CF Freeman, NB Rudge
A new classical for intermittent Exotropia
JV Plenty
Stereo-acuity in optic nerve disease
PG Griffiths, J Voller
Inconsistency or stereo-acuity results using the frisby stereotest
J Voller, PG Griffiths
Some aspects of eyelid surgery
ED Allen
Ocular associations of congenital blepharoptosis – A retrospective study
TD Dowd, A Patterson
Orthoptic management of visual dyslexia
MC Masters
The effect of varying vergence speed and target size on the
amplitude of vergence eye movements
MS Fowler, PM Riddell, JF Stein
Visual defects in children with hearing impairment
H Wager, K Whale
Brachial arch syndrome
LA Pawelczyke, KE Smith
Problems of establishing a photo-refraction screening programme
T Smellie
Histopathology of extra-ocular muscle in unilateral congenital third
nerve palsy
CV Clark, B McCarry, A McCartney, P Fells
Case notes:
The guillain-barre syndrome and ophthalmoplegia
D price, NJ Price
Left Duane’s retraction syndrome associated with dissociated
vertical divergence – a case report
M Clarke, FM Johnson, B Harcourt
Correction of V Pattern Esotropia by unilateral surgery – a case study
CM O’Hare
The problems of Pseudo-strabismus
JB Brown, WM Haining
BOJ Volume 46, 1989

Ocular defects in children from birth to 6 years of age
JA Kendall, MA Stayte, C Wortham
Orthoptic visual screening at 3 ½ years of age by
Huntingdon health authority
R Beardsell
Orthoptists as pre-school screeners: a 2 year study
RS Edwards, AJ Whitelaw, AG Abbott
An assessment of the present system for visual screening of
school children in Nottingham
SJ Hardman Lea, The orthoptics staff of University Hospital Nottingham
and SM Haworth
Spectacle prescribing for children in the hospital eye department
MP Rubinstein, J Loades, SJ Hardman Lea
The management of paediatric cataracts a retrospective study
R Auld
Ocular motility problems following road traffic accidents
R Fitzsimons, P Fells
The effect of lateral incomitance in intermittent Exotropia
LP Martin
Contact lenses in accommodative Esotropia therapy
C Calcutt
Preferential looking: The state of the art
CM Pearson, A Chandna, RML Doran
Contra lateral inferior oblique surgical requirements following
unilateral weakening
C MacEwan, C MacLellan
Child abuse – A growing awareness
CJ Hobbs
Some syndromes affecting the eyes seen in the neonatal period
AGR Rennie
Squint in the dysmorphic child
J Walker
The clumsy child
RJ Purvis
The education of the visually handicapped
EA Ainsworth
Amblyopia treatment in microstrabismus
YS Everhard-Halm, LJJM Mailette de Bay Wenningerprick
Anisometropia: Cause of Amblyopia or result of underlying retinal defect?
AY Firth
Ocular motility problems following orbital decompression
F Kinsela, P Kyle, A Stansfield
Skew Deviation
G O’Connor
Case notes:
Reduced accommodation in asthmatic young adults
VT Almgill
A case of third nerve palsy with delayed recovery
PTC Docherty, L Pope
Eyes and the Turner syndrome: a nationwide survey  6
MC Masters
Some considerations in the management of paediatric cataracts  11
HE Wilshaw
Aspects of the neutral control of eye movements  23
CJK Ellis
Botulinum toxin: An alternative to surgery in symptomatic exodeviations  31
JM Bernstein, JP Lee
Surgery for distance Exotropia  38
DB Clements, LA Johnson
Up and downshoots in Duane’s retraction syndrome treated by lateral rectus Fade operation  41
JP Burke, HP Orton, IM Strachan
Optokinetic nystagmus and the age at onset of strabismus  44
A Hooper
A revolution in time  48
JS Allen, SE Johnson
Are your glasses correct  53
SE Johnson, JS Allen
The effectiveness of screening: a comparative study of visual screening  57
SM Allen
Low vision training – the role of the partially sighted society  61
J Thomas
Back to basics: Assessment of binocular convergence in Exotropia  67
DM Moore
Cyclophoria – a simple measuring device  70
JB Brown
Prematurely born triplets displaying different types of esodeviation  76
DR Trew, CE Ainslie
General Fibrosis syndrome – keeping it in the family  82
SM Allen
Case notes:
A case of lateral rectus palsy following contrast myelography  87
JA Bell, J Eastaugh, TC Dowd, RE Gillis, GG McIlwaine
Treatment of intermittent distance Exotropia  90
FJ Rowe
The Aetiology of squint  94
JV Plenty
Orthoptic investigation of neurological patients undergoing rehabilitation
MS Fowler, AJ Richardson, JF Stein
Management of congenital anomalies and cranio-facial trauma
L Benjamin
Hypertelorism
JW Walker
Orthoptic interaction with the craniofacial unit at Oxford
SM Czypionka
Visual acuity: a comparison of 3 and 6 metres test distance
KE Bryant, EM Gay, CD Hazell, SP Harris, TM Hollingsworth, MJ Mosely
Blepharoptosis – aetiology, management and outcome in 500 consecutive cases
AA McNab, A Dunlop, JRO Collin
The treatment of Amblyopia – a historical review
B Unwin
The incidence of refractive error and anomalies of binocular vision in infants
A Bruce, MNA Hurst, H Abbott, H Harrison
Duane’s retraction syndrome – bilateral until proven otherwise
FJ Rowe, M-L Wong, CJ MacEwan
The Dunlop test – fact or fiction?
CYM Buckley, JL Robertson
An initial study of the treatment of intermittent Exotropia by minus overcorrection
PJ Donaldson, EG Kemp
Detection of crowding at an earlier age
SE Johnson, JA Sparks
Can orthoptics refract?
PE Arnold, BA Billingham, McGarricle, B Hopkinson
Case notes:
Sudden reduced vision in a fully-accommodative Esotropia
PS Edwards
A case of Gradenigo’s syndrome following otitis media
LA Johnson
Sixth nerve palsy associated with a carotid cavernous sinus fistula
GG Mcllwaine, D Brosnahan, RM McFadzean, J Prentice, V Glover
A Case of miller fisher syndrome
JR Murdoch, V Glover, M Cleary
An Orthoptist in Romania
S Jocelyne Williams
The crowding phenomenon – can it be detected by the preferential looking test?  
A McIntyre, C Hogg

Bilateral Amblyopia in children can be improved by yellow filters  
MS Fowler, AJ Richardson, AJS Mason, JF Stein

Infant screening programme: screening for refractive errors in infants with a family history of strabismus – will early detection predict later visual problems?  
S Anker, J Atkinson, W Bobier, J Tricklebank, J Wattam-bell

Acquired mechanical restriction of eye movement  
RB Trimble

Superior oblique palsy with associated browns syndrome  
DR Trew, E Lucas

The incidence of visual abnormalities in children presenting to learning difficulties clinics  
E Lucas, CB James, V Quinn

A preliminary appraisal of the Irlen screening process for scotopic sensitivity syndrome and the effect of Irlen coloured overlays on reading  
LJC Kydd, GFM Sutherland, PM McGettrick

Development of dominance in the central binocular field  
P Dunlop

Adverse ocular effects of systemic drugs. An Orthoptists guide  
JA Sparks

Glaucoma in children  
NR Hawksworth

Case notes:
Fibrous dysplasia – an uncommon cause of pseudosquint  
JR Murdoch, A Betney

Anisometropic exotropic Amblyopia associated with unilateral peripapillary 46myelinated fibres  
E Ronen, B Bieder, Y Yassur

Ocular motility in porencephaly  
TV de Alwys
The outcome of pre-school family screening
RS Edwards, AG Abbott, AJ Whitelaw
A new look at crowding
C Sparks, JA Sparks, S Johnson
Audit of outcome – meaningless data or a measure of the quality of care?
R Beardsley
A comparison of children’s cycloplegic refractions obtained from an auto refractor and by retinoscopy
SH Dai, RM Ingram
Accommodative and convergence insufficiency following whiplash injuries
HR Orton, JP Burke
Incidence of ocular anomalies in children referred for a Dunlop test
JA Sparks, PE Waddingham
A chequerboard test for field of binocular single vision
SR Perry, E Newcomb, RA Harrod
Post-operative levels of stereo-acuity following surgical correction of constant and intermittent distance Exotropia
PE Waddingham
Infantile Esotropia: current concepts in aetiology and management
C Calcutt
The early development of binocular single vision in normal infants
AM Harwood
The attributed effects of visual display units on the general and ocular health of the operator – literature review
J Ballantyne
The care of elderly people in hospital - the Orthoptists role
S Carey
Team work in rehabilitation
HA Ali, V Simpson, E Ellis, S Martin, S Walker, L Gannon
Case notes:
Brown’s syndrome: a rare aetiology
MY Khan, N Edwards, R Holden
Horizontal gaze palsy associated with pontine haemorrhage
NHV Chong, JR Murdoch, M Cleary
Treatment of lateral rectus palsy secondary to cerebellar medulloblastoma with botulinum toxin in a child
IM Armitage, ME Nelson
Late onset acute concomitant convergent squint – spontaneous recovery
S Haider, C Flowers
An evaluation of cases referred to hospital by the Newcastle pre-school orthoptic service
C Milne

A Study of children with minor visual defects referred from Primary School screening
PS Carney, P Norton

Strabismus documentations: an alternative approach
EA O’Flynn

Clarification of the correct and incorrect use of ophthalmic prisms in the measurement of strabismus
AY Firth, JP Whittle

The Cardiff acuity test in amblyopic children
AM Horwood

Evaluation of the binocular Polaroid test and the four dioptre test in the Detection of central suppression
PE Waddington

What is normal vision using vernier strips?
J Suhrwardy, B Hopkisson

The incidence of symptom-producing near exophoria with or without a convergence defect and associated neurological disease
A Mills

A report of a clinical audit of the management of convergence insufficiency
HR Wicks

Botulinum toxin in the management of heterophoria
EG Lymburn, CJ MacEwan

Pre-operative prism adaption in acquired Esotropia
JP Burke, WE Scot, SA Stewart

Ergonomics or orthoptics?
E Lucas

Should Orthoptists screen orbital injury cases
JK Hoole, RM McNamara

First steps in planning an eye survey
LA Wright, CV Bunce

The role of accommodation in the maintenance of steady state binocular single vision
JD Green, JA Burne

Case notes
A Case of tolosa-hunt syndrome
MT O’Sullivan

Binocular single vision restored after 3½ years of intractable diplopia
JK Hoole

A Case of congenital bilateral oculomotor paresis
T Cumpstay
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Evaluation of the frisby screening plate and Lang II stereotest in primary vision screening in pre-school children</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GM Smith</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apparent hearing loss in congenital ocular motor apraxia</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FJ Rowe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaluation of the Cardiff acuity test in uniocular Amblyopia</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D Hazell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Shades of grey” a case study of achromatopsia</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G Henderson, J Clarke</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convergence and accommodative insufficiency associated with superior oblique myokymia</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE Waddington</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fully Accommodative Esotropia in adolescence</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RH Taylor, JM Armitage, JP Burke</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is fixation preference assessment an effective method of detecting strabismus Amblyopia?</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Calcutt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgical management of a patient with browns syndrome in Sri Lanka</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rm McNamara, K Fonseka</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual assessment of patients with cerebrovascular accident on the elderly Care wards</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Clisby</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is 6/9 visual acuity acceptable? Are we screening standards to high?</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JM Hardy, SA Brailsford, JD Anderson, C Milne</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Further clarification on the use of ophthalmic prisms in the measurement of strabismus: the isosceles prism versus the right angled prism</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AY Firth, JP Whittle</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binocular diplopia caused by a pterygium – a case note</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YC Yang, P Shah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Case of Aicardis syndrome associated with divergent squint</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Ashworth, JR Murdoch, JL Noble</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Case of congenital cyclic oculomotor palsy</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Ford</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Case of dorsal midbrain syndrome associated with demyelination</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Clarke, NJ Sarkies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convergence paralysis in a patient with sickle cell disease</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SM Allen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An interesting fracture of the orbital floor</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MJ Logan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual disturbances in chiasmal lesions</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FJ Rowe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measurements of visual acuity using the smelling test in situations of blur</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EK Tippings</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is colour vision affected by Amblyopia?</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AJ Starling</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ocular motility disturbances in benign intracranial hypertension</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FJ Rowe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A comparison of AC/A ratio measurement using the gradient method at near and distance fixation</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Gage</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is congenital nasolacrimal duct obstruction a risk factor for the development of Amblyopia?</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R Chalmers, PG Griffiths</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anisometropia. Orthoptics and early diagnosis make the difference</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Collins, J Hannah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The outcome of orthoptic screening in Aberdeen in 1990</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Winder, A Farquhar, GKM Nah, WH Church, AGR Rennie</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultural factors to consider in the community eye clinic</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EJ James</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangerter foils: a new approach to the management of pathological intractable Diplopia</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A McIntyre, P Fells</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-traumatic suppression loss and confusion following closed head injury</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK Parkinson, JP Burke</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The method of testing and recording of the post-operative diplopia test</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Gray, A Ansons, A Spencer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osteoporosis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R Russell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duane’s retraction syndrome associated with an acquired contra lateral lateral rectus palsy</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Short</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persistent Esotropia following recovery of sixth nerve</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WH Hockney</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prism fusion range: blur point, break point and recovery point</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Narbheram, AY Firth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual electrophysiological testing of young children</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA Deacon, T Kriss</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The presenting features of parinaud's dorsal midbrain syndrome</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FJ Rowe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An historical look at fresnel</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Henderson, J Wylie</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normal and abnormal head and eye movements in reading and their role</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In the classification and management of dyslexia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA Jones</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual anomalies in dyslexia: a review of the literature</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CG Gordon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthoptic visual screening of pre-school children in Honk Kong</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G Leung, M Leung, U Ng, R Tsui</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-term stability of adjustable strabismus surgery</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAC Tiffin, G Coyle, CJ MacEwen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The effectiveness of inferior oblique z-plasty in V-pattern strabismus due to primary inferior oblique overaction</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YC yang, A Ward, S Collar, A Chanda</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anomalous accommodative response in high AC/A ratio convergence excess Esotropia</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Calcutt, P Kinnear</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hypo-accommodative Esotropia</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EL James</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accommodative defects in children and young adults</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Calcutt, P Kinnear</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convergence insufficiency with esophoria</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P Watts, J Doran, G Horne</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxocara as a cause of Pseudo-hypertropia occurring with actual hypodeviation of the same eye</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JK Hoole, OH Nelson, K Davey</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total ptosis: an unusual presentation of metastatic bronchogenic carcinoma</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Harun, LA Baxter, J Fuller, IS Levi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The role of diagnostic occlusion in distance Exotropia
KJ Walklate

Prism adaption versus diagnostic occlusion in constant concomitant acquired Esotropia
L Baker

An analysis of the post-operative benefits of using pre-operative prism adaption in acquired esotropias
CJ Nave

Is the orthoptic review of patients with no apparent deviation at Lincoln orthoptic department time well spent?
P King

The effect of removing vision testing from child surveillance programmes
RM McNamara, S Duckworth

Comparison of the efficacy of inferior oblique myectomy and recession
In the treatment of inferior oblique muscle overaction
TL Shipman

Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) and ocular movement problems
EA Tomlin

Bilateral Duane’s syndrome occurring in three generations of one family
SC Turner

Diagnostic applications of botulinum toxin: regarding the sensory status of patients with strabismus
EG Lymburn, CJ MacEwan

Assessment of crossed and uncrossed disparity with the frisby test
S Khana, G Henderson, M Cleary

The use of fixation disparity for determining AC/A ratios
KL Heyes, JP Whittle

Esterman driving tests using Humphrey automated perimetry
FR Rowe

Orthoptic reports: descriptive or graphic?
G Henderson

Social and psychological implications of strabismus
MA Deacon

Case notes
“what’s this whooshing in my head?” case report of carotid-cavernous fistulae presenting with diplopia and ptosis
L Cobb
BOJ Volume 56, 1999

A review of optokinetic nystagmus (OKN) in infants and children
S Garbutt, CM Harris

Orthoptics’ current shared care role in ophthalmology
B McCarr

The role of Orthoptists in biometry
RS Edwards, AR Davis, JL Shilling

Detecting children who will benefit from treatment in an orthoptic clinic for
Specific learning difficulties
R McNamara

‘A model of care’: looking at the referral, diagnostic and clinical outcomes of an
integrated screening programme, 1995/6 to 1998
K Townsend

Comparison between methods of threshold estimation in the measurement of
visual acuity
AJ Simmers, LS Gray, PV McGraw

Bifoveal binocular single vision following recovery of microtropia
VS Henshall, FJ Rowe

Third cranial nerve palsy/paresis: history and prognosis
FJ Rowe, T Eariss

Acquired sixth nerve palsy in childhood
G Henderson, R McKay

Blow-out fractures: recovery of ocular motility defects after orbital floor surgery
L Ballantine, CJ MacEwen

Orthoptic assessment in a schizophrenic population
GM O’Mullane, PC Knox, R Gray

The effect of red/green filters on TNO stereo-acuity
K Tutte, J Whittle, H Davis

Does ocular dominance influence the measurement of fusional amplitude?
J Hainey, M Cleary, L Wright

Development of a machine-readable orthoptic case record
BC Reeves, C Macintosh, T Deave for the PEOTA Group

Case notes:
Bilateral Duane’s syndrome associated with mental retardation inherited in an
apparently X-linked pattern
D Ah-Kine, S Sadiq, RMC Gregson
**BOJ Volume 57, 2000**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chronic progressive external ophthalmoplegia</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PG Griffiths, RM Andrews</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do patients with convergence insufficiency show a profile of significant psychological distress?</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T Massey, J Kincey</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The symptoms of raised intracranial pressure in idiopathic intracranial hypertension</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FJ Rowe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgical management of sixth nerve palsy</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TN Theodorou, A Ansons</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dioptre for dioptre? Is there a relationship between refractive error and angle of strabismus?</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TY Malik, EG Lymburn, CJ MacEwan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low vision services in Africa</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MT O’Sullivan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparison of snellen and log based acuity scores for school-aged children</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Stewart</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Ayrdale Vision screening programme: a comparison of referral rates between two pre-school age groups</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L Mulley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prism vergence measurements following adaption to a base out prism</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LC Tuff, AY Firth, HJ Griffiths</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The torsionometer: a comparability study</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Davidson, M Cleary</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyclofusion: a literature review</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Lazenby</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The hazards of gardening: two case studies</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SL Hughes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atypical strabismic fixation reversal due to submacular membrane with vitreous haemorrhage</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FJ Rowe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radiotherapy in thyroid eye disease: possible beneficial effect on the orthoptic status of patients</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F Howarth, JA Dewar, CJ MacEwan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The statistical review
J Webster

Spasm of the near reflex: a literature review
A McIntyre

A review of reading difficulties in relation to saccadic and visual anomalies in very low birth weight children
D Newsham, PC Knox

Education attainment associated with ophthalmic morbidity in a low birth weight population
AR O’Connor, TJ Stephenson, A Johnson, MJ Obin, S Ratib, AR Fielder

When is surgery indicated for distance Exotropia?
SR Richardon

An investigation of the impact of occlusion therapy on children with Amblyopia, it’s effects on their families, and compliance with treatment
LC Parkes

Is Stereopsis linked to hand-eye co-ordination?
S Joy, H Davis, D Buckley

Convergence insufficiency with associated superior oblique weakness
FJ Rowe, J Swift, CP Noonan

Refraction after contact lens removal, and a comparison of binocularity in contact lenses and spectacles
SK Goyal, JP Whittle

Case notes:
Alternate-day hypotropia following retinal detachment surgery
P King, H Wortley

A case of third cranial nerve palsy following recurrent meningitis
RM Groom

A Case of Gradenigo’s syndrome in a young child
S C Turner

Sixth nerve and contra lateral fourth nerve palsies associated with diabetes and hypertension
VS Henshall, AE Ryder

Spontaneous Pulfrich’s phenomenon occurring with Meares-Irlen syndrome
J Clark

Ataxia Telangiectasia
T Wood

Strabismus associated with orbital rhabdomyosarcoma
B McCarr

Ocular palatal myoclonus following cerebellar and brain stem infarct, ocular motility and recovery
LD Stuart, CL Edrich
BOJ Volume 59, 2002

Editorial stance on duplicate and salami publication
AY Firth
1

Preferential looking and grating acuity in the assessment of vision
SJ Shea
3

The effect of ageing in eye movement: A literature review
JH Davidson, PC Knox
12

Diagnostic, aetiological and management considerations in accommodative insufficiency
VS Henshall, FJ Rowe
19

Aniseikonia and its effect on binocular function: a review
C Stewart, J Whittle
23

Reduced adduction following lateral transportation of the vertical rectus muscles for sixth nerve palsy
H Murgatroyd, I Fleming, C MacEwen
30

The effect of fresnel prisms on binocular vision
ES Moreland, HJ Griffiths
33

Is there a relationship between prism fusion range and vergence facility?
AC Melville, AY Firth
38

The relationship between the strength of sensory fusion and motor fusion Amplitude
GE Hocking, JE Gage
45

Detection of glaucoma: the role of visual fields
CE Coyle, JD Ellis, CJ MacEwan
50

Use of log MAR Charts for the measurement of visual acuity in orthoptic departments throughout the UK
C Stewart
53

Case notes:
Concomitant Esotropia following sixth cranial nerve palsy
FJ Rowe, CP Noonan
57

A case of intraorbital injury
M Logan
60

A case of moebius syndrome with vertical muscle involvement, not well recognised by the literature
GCI Bates
63

Spasmus nutans: A case review
SE Ashurst
67

Isolated abducens nerve palsy without diplopia occurring in ophthalmoplegic migraine
G Horne, R Bhola, S Kheterpal
69
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sixty yet still active</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Y Firth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supranuclear and internuclear control of eye movements: a review</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F Rowe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stroke re-visited: visual problems following stroke and their effect on rehabilitation</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Macintosh</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Variability in automated visual fields: a literature review</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I Cunningham, PC Knox</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder: do we know what we are dealing with?</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Rome</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The orthoptic ‘slant’ on patients undergoing macular translocation</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JV Mehta, D Wong, J Wylie, BJ Young</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The effect of ageing on the range of ocular movements and convergence</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JH Davidson, PC Knox</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blur point versus indistinguishable point assessment of accommodation:</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Objective and subjective findings in early presbyopes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E Goodall, AY Firth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaluation of the sbisa bar for the measurement of sensory fusion</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EJ Knowles, HJ Griffith</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transient inferior rectus, inferior and superior oblique palsy followed</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arterial ligation for epistaxis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Forkin, DA Parkin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A case report of the use of prism glasses to alleviate the effects of Meniere’s disease</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T Crowley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary levator synkinesis associated with downgaze</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CA Jackson, V Salisbury</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macular translocation for patient with age-related macular degeneration</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JM Wylie, BJ Young, JV Mehta, D Wong</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macular translocation: 2 case reports of counter-rotation of the globe for Monocular torsion</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AJ Price</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The use of blue tint glasses in patients with multiple sclerosis, and others with ‘motion disturbance’</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C MacIntosh</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**BIOJ. Volume 1, 2004**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The development of convergence and accommodation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AM Horwood, PM Riddell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ocular sequelae form the illicit use of class A drugs</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AY Firth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traumatic oculomotor nerve palsy: a literature review</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Christie</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neuroimaging in Amblyopia: a literature review</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CA Jukes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attention visual fields analysis amongst stroke survivors</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I Cunningham, FJ Rowe, PC Knox, AC Fisher, C Jack</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The effect of diabetes and ageing on the initiation of smooth pursuit</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CA Jukes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantifying the vertical fusion range at four distances of fixation in a normal population</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K Ulya, AY Firth, HJ Griffiths</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do we really need binocular single vision?</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KC Brown, D Buckley</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paediatric idiopathic intracranial hypertension</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FJ Rowe, CP Noonan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case notes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transient extraocular muscle palsy following dental anaesthesia</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J Dhanji, D Lysons</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BIOJ. Volume 2, 2005

Publishing Information About Patients – Patient Consent
SJ Shea
1

Vergence Adaption: A Phenomenon Or Normal Binocular Vision
AY Firth
3

Clinical Assessments Of Stereopsis And Its Functional Significance
H Morris, AR O’Connor, MG Stephenson, M Mitchell, GJ Price, S Anderson
8

Congenital Ocular Motor Apraxia
M McIndoe
15

Attentional Visual Field Analysis Using Fastpac
I Cunningham, PC Knox, FJ Rowe, AC Fisher
19

A National Survey To Assess The Prevalence Of Written Guidance For Occlusion And Practise Variation In The Treatment Of Amblyopia
S Elliott
26

Factors That Influence The Visual Outcome In Cases Of Infantile Unilateral Cataract
C Dewsbury
32

Pilocytic Astrocytoma Of The Brainstem
C Macintosh
40

A Possible Case Of Heavy Eye Phenomenon
M McIndoe
43

Recurrent Thyroid Eye Disease: A Case Series
EJ Wallace & CJ Macewen
46

A Case Of Constant Esotropia With Diplopia Associated With Weight Loss In Anorexia Nervosa
B Manzouri, GGW Adams
50
What’s In A Title?  
JM Woodhouse  

Visual Processing, Fixation And Eye Movements In Able And Disabled Readers: A Literature Review  
N Northway  

Logmar-Based Visual Acuity Measurements: Limits Of Normality  
CE Stewart  

Transdermal Scopolamine (Hyoscine): Visual Side-Effects  
AY Firth  

Effects Of Blur On Humphrey 24-2 Results  
HL Holmes-Smith, AY Firth  

Listening To Classical Music Can Slightly Improve Stereo-Acuity In Normal Observers  
EE Griffiths, D Buckley  

Refractive Surgery And Strabismus  
C Calcutt, B Manzouri  

The Effectiveness Of Inferior Transposition Of The Horizontal Recti In Improving Symptoms In Patients With A Deficit Of Downgaze: A Case Series Of Nine Patients  
K Russell, S Nabili, CJ Macewen  

Case Notes:  
Silent Sinus Syndrome: Two Cases Presenting With Sudden-Onset Vertical Diplopia  
C Macintosh, CE Riddell, S Hague  

Case Report Of Acquired Brown’s Syndrome Due To Mucocoele  
MAE Lye  

A Case Of Childhood Multiple Sclerosis  
L Gaccon  

A Case Of Benign Intracranial Hypertension  
SJ Shea
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Editorial: The future of the British and Irish Orthoptic Journal (BIOJ)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SJ Shea</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saccades in strabismus: a literature review</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HJ Griffiths</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amblyopia treatment: from research to practice</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Cleary</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual perception and visual dysfunction in autism spectrum disorder:</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a literature review</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E Milne, HJ Griffiths</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interdisciplinary aspects of vision and communication deficits</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>following stroke</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S MacDiarmid, FJ Rowe, F Parsons</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The importance of cognitive function in driving following stroke</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NR Morris</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ocular motility disturbances in multiple sclerosis</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N Morris, FJ Rowe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual outcomes and conservative management options for infantile</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>idiopathic nystagmus and manifest latent/latent nystagmus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M Christino-Amenos, AR O’Connor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The role and clinical implications of rectus extraocular muscle</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pulleys</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Virdee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retrospective study to investigate the long-term sustainability of</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>amblyopia treatment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P King, SC Turner, C Kidals, E Clakre, D Ward, H Wartley, V Chapman,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Mohamoud</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incidence and nature of orthoptic problems found in children</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>previously screened for retinopathy of prematurity: an argument</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for orthoptic follow-up?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H Bullock, JM Butcher, C Burrows, K Hordern, L Smith, S Clegg</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prism fusion range: Gulden versus Clement Clarke plastic prism bar</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JK Bath, AY Firth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visual function measurement using a laptop computer: does the screen</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>angle matter?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AR O’Connor, PC Knox, J Bridson, R Tompkin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A pilot study of ocular symptoms experienced by visual display unit</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>users</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JV Mehta, AR O’Connor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inferior rectus recession (IRR): outcome of surgery</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G Cormack, K Russell, C MacEwen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orbital foreign body causing temporary diplopia: case report</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Elliott, R Collyer-Powell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two cases of Kabuki syndrome</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Everett-Allen, S Wilton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The use of botulinum toxin in acquired nystagmus: literature review</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and case presentation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SL Poulton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Research in binocular vision and amblyopia: recent progress and future challenges
F Sengpiel
Impairment of vision in children due to damage to the brain: a practical approach
E McKillop, Dutton GN
Hypermetropia in childhood: a review of research findings relating to clinical management
AR O’Connor
The spectrum of nystagmus following cerebro-vascular accident
FJ Rowe, VIS Group
Ultraviolet radiation and age-related macular degeneration: the protective benefit of blue-light-blocking intraocular lenses. A literature review
C Howard, FJ Rowe
The relationship between ophthalmic deficits and functional ability in low birth weight children
V Wong, AR O’Connor, D Newsham, PC Knox, D Clark
Normative percentage score for the field of binocular single vision
K Shotton, T Smith, I Corbett, N Strong
A comparison of the concordance of ophthalmic outcome between low birth weight singletons and twins
AR O’Connor, AR Fielder
Diagnostic accuracy of school vision screening
CE Stewart, JM Gilchrist, PV McGraw, B Winn
The effect of coloured paper and lighting on the rate of reading in an adult student population
K Naylor, AY Firth
Cerebral malaria and the eyes: development of appropriate testing protocols for children in the developing world
AR O’Connor, D Newsham, PC Knox
Convergence accommodation and distance exotropia
AY Firth
Orthoptists providing a cost-effective alternative glaucoma service
K Phillips
Vision screening: a benchmarking audit
McNamara R
A surviving preschool vision screening service
M Cross
Thoughts from an Editor’s diary: a six-year experience
S. J. Shea

Multiple sclerosis: diagnostic issues and modern management
S. E. Price

Screening for amblyopia and strabismus in children aged 4–5 years: where do we go from here?
J. Carlton, C. Czoski-Murray

Visual neglect: should we attend to it?
T. L. Shipman

Management of nystagmus by surgery and botulinum toxin options: a review
F. Hobson, F. J. Rowe

Grapheme-colour synaesthesia and the orthoptist
M. E. F. Piano, P. C. Knox, A. R. O’Connor

Ocular motility consequences following lesions of the thalamus: a literature review
E. Jones, F. J. Rowe

A comparative review of methods to record ocular rotations
S. Hanif, F. J. Rowe, A. R. O’Connor

The effect of artificially reduced bilateral visual acuity on vergence adaptation
P. S. Bhatt, A. Y. Firth

Does fixation light intensity influence the results from the Sbisa bar when measuring sensory fusion?
S. A. Tate, C. Leach

Convergence accommodation to convergence (CA/C) ratio: stability with different levels of convergence demand
K. J. Hirani, A. Y. Firth

Is the prevalence and level of astigmatism different in indigenous Bangladeshi children compared with first-generation children of Bangladeshi origin born in the United Kingdom?
F. Mangera

The effect of induced vertical divergence on horizontal fusional amplitudes
G. A. Richardson, A. Y. Firth

Pseudo-strabismus secondary to macular heterotropia: a case report and literature review
L. B. Wilkinson

Prevention of stimulus deprivation amblyopia in children with eyelid capillary haemangioma
S. Hussain, C. Dewsbery

Controlled binocular acuity (CBA)
A. Y. Firth, H. Davis
BIOJ, Volume 7, 2010

Editorial
Amblyopia treatment: do we have enough evidence for a treatment plan? 1
C. E. Stewart

Review of amblyopia treatment: Are we overtreating children with amblyopia? 3
M. P. Clarke

Review articles
What does that mean? A review of some aspects of orthoptic terminology 8
M. Piano, A. R. O’Connor and M. G. Stephenson

Enhancement of quality of life in progressive supranuclear palsy: a review of clinical practice elements 14
L. Pickett and F. J. Rowe

An audit of atropine penalisation as a primary treatment for amblyopia 20
K. Taylor, C. Hudson and K. Merchant

Health visitor referrals to secondary vision screening clinic: a 5-year review 27
S. Elliott

A comparison of visual outcomes at age 8 years in children detected by pre-school screening with those detected at reception screening 30
C. Y. Buckley and A. M. Perkins

Visual screening: a comparison of the Keeler crowded logMAR and Snellen tests 37
N. Ainscough, J. Bates and L. North

Stimulus and response AC/A ratios in an orthoptic student population 41
L. C. Gratton and A. Y. Firth

A comparison of the effect of 3M Fresnel prisms and Trusetal prism foils on visual function 45
S. H. Cotton and H. J. Griffiths

The effect of Fresnel prisms on dynamic visual acuity 49
G. Maconachie, H. Griffiths and D. Buckley

Influence of bar reader colour and contrast when reading 54
F. J. Rowe and L. Tremarco

Comparison of the Plusoptix S04 binocular autorefractor with cycloplegic refraction performed by an ophthalmologist 59
L. M. Gilmartin

Contrast sensitivity thresholds in children with autistic spectrum disorder 62
E. Milne and D. Buckley

The range of visual acuity using the crowded Kay Picture test and the range of refractive error present in children aged 42–48 months 66
M. Cross, V. Ager and A. Fakis

Linear scleroderma ‘en coup de sabre’ with ptosis and oculomotility disorders: case report and review of the literature 72
C. Taylor, M. Riley and J. Bowyer

Dense amblyopia: should we consider encouraging long-term continued refractive correction of the amblyopic eye? A case of getting the balance right 77
J. M. Vardy
BIOJ, Volume 8, 2011

Editorial
Implementation of research findings in the clinic
C. E. Stewart

Major review
Preterm birth: the ophthalmic consequences
A. R. O’Connor

Review article
Are we doing enough for the patient with myopia? A literature review
M. Parker and A. R. O’Connor

Original articles
Clinicians’ perspectives of health-related quality of life (HRQoL) implications of amblyopia: a qualitative study
J. Carlton
Convergence excess accommodative esotropia: a descriptive review of patients presenting over a period of 10 years
T. Garretty
The effect of luminance on visual acuity with Fresnel prisms
R. Knight and H. J. Griffiths
Visual rehabilitation following cerebellar stroke
T. L. Shipman and L. A. Hughes
Orthoptic assessment and management of patients with stroke in Scotland
T. L. Shipman and L. A. Hughes
Visuo-motor control in low birth weight children without major ophthalmic or neurologic sequelae
A. R. O’Connor, P. C. Knox, D. Newsham, V. Wong and D. Clark
Chromostereopsis and stereograms
K. L. Summersgill and P. D. Keating
Can orthoptically trained personnel carry out pre-school vision screening in the absence of an orthoptist?
L. North and G. Menon

Case reports
Self-correcting amblyopia: case report
J. D. Senior and A. R. O’Connor
Case report of concomitant intermittent exotropia as a rare presentation in a child with temporal arachnoid cyst
Y. H. Yew, A. Loo and V. Subrayan
Ocular manifestations as a result of Lyme disease: a case report
K.-A. Moynagh and R. McNamara
A presumed case of functional visual loss with eventual diagnosis of Stargardt’s disease
M. McIndoe

Letter to the Editor
What is vision screening? And more importantly, what is it not?
J. Carlton and R. Auld
Editorial
Building research capacity for Orthoptists: opportunities from the National Institute for Health Research (NIHR)
C.E. Stewart

Major review
Why do words jump? An exploration of visually symptomatic readers
N. Northway

Review articles
Anisometropic amblyopia: factors influencing the success or failure of its treatment
S.S. Toor, A.M. Horwood, P.M. Riddell
Prism adaptation: is this an effective means of rehabilitating neglect?
K. Lavery, F.J. Rowe
Saccades and the Muller-Lyer illusion: implications for the two-visual-systems hypothesis
D.C. Mackeith, P.C. Knox

Original articles
Twice weekly atropine as a primary treatment for amblyopia: how does this compare to daily atropine?
K. Taylor, S. Bryant
Normative data for the crowded logMAR Kay’s pictures vision test in children
T. Saul, K. Taylor
Can improving prism fusion range with training also improve stereo-acuity?
M. Watson, H. Davis, D. Buckley
Comparison of the uniocular field of fixation assessed objectively and subjectively using the Goldmann perimeter.
A. Bjerre, L. Baldwin
The prevalence of visual problems in stroke patients and the effectiveness of the current screening tool used.
Z. Naeem
The orthoptic role and experiences in breaking bad news.
N. Theodorou
Are orthoptic measures robust during exposure to unpleasant environmental noise?
S. Vickers, A. Bjerre, D. Buckley

Case reports
Secondary exotropia following H1N1 viral infection (swine influenza).
I. Dawson
Restoration of binocular single vision following multiple treatments for longstanding bilateral internuclear ophthalmoplegia and unilateral third nerve paresis in Chiari II malformation.
G.E. Arblaster, J.P. Burke
Myasthenia gravis masquerading as acute sixth nerve paresis following head trauma – or vice versa? A case report.
D.E. Eckersley, L. North, J. Gowan
Dancing eye syndrome: a case presentation.
R.M. Parker, R.S. Edwards